

PERENNIAL VARIETIES FOR 2009 (revised 5/1)

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---|---|--|
| ACHILLEA (Milfoil, Yarrow) | | | | | | |
| <i>The Greek hero Achilles is said to have used Achillea for its wound-healing properties. Prune foliage back to promote new growth and repeat blooms.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | clusters are sulphur-yellow | fragrant, silver-green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | ☉ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | clusters are orange-red | fragrant, upright, gray-green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>usually requires no staking unlike many other Achillea</i> | | | | | | |
| millefolium | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | clusters are lavender-pink fading to light pink | fragrant, gray-green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | ☉ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | clusters are dusted ruby-red then fade to pink | fragrant, gray-green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! | ☉ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | clusters are magenta-red | compact, fragrant, gray-green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>part of the Tutti Frutti series</i> | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | flower heads are mixed (one color per plant) pink, rose, salmon, white, or yellow | fragrant, gray-green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ☉ ☞ | 24-30" | 36-42" | clusters are ruby-red fading to fuchsia-pink | fragrant, upright, gray-green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| ACONITUM (Helmet Flower, Monkshood, Turk's Cap) | | | | | | |
| <i>Aconitum is toxic, but easily grown. Just be sure to keep the sap from your mouth.</i> | | | | | | |
| napellus | | | | | | |
| | ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 18-24" | spikes are deep blue | deep green, glossy | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| AEGOPODIUM (Bishop's Weed, Ground Elder, Goutweed, Snow-on-the-Mountain) | | | | | | |
| <i>Spreads quickly, so allow plenty of room for growth. Once thought to cure gout.</i> | | | | | | |
| podagraria | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 60" or more | clusters are white | light green edged in white, spreading | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>allow plenty of room to grow as it will spread</i> | | | | | | |
| AGASTACHE (Anise Hyssop) | | | | | | |
| <i>Butterflies and hummingbirds love the blooms on Agastache!</i> | | | | | | |
| aurantiaca | | | | | | |
| New! | ☉ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are apricot-peach | compact, gray-green, spicy fragrance | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>benefits from some winter protection/mulching</i> | | | | | | |
| foeniculum | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | spikes are cornflower-blue to violet | grayish-green, spicy fragrance | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | ☉ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are lavender-blue | golden-chartreuse, spicy fragrance | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| New! | ☉ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | spikes are blackish-purple | medium green, spicy fragrance | mid summer to late fall (Jul-Oct) |
| <i>deeper flower color than most Agastache</i> | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | spikes are cornflower-blue to violet | grayish-green, spicy fragrance | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| rupestris (Rock Anise Hyssop) | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ | 24-30" | 30-36" | spikes are salmon-pink and orange | grayish-green, fragrant | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>benefits from winter mulching/protection</i> | | | | | | |
| AJUGA (Bugleweed) | | | | | | |
| <i>An easy-to-grow and adaptable groundcover or container plant. Try to plant Ajuga in moist but very well-drained soil to prevent crown rot and wilt.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ ☂ | 6" or less | 12-18" | spikes are lavender to sky-blue | small leaves, chocolate-bronze, compact | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| <i>more compact than most Ajuga varieties</i> | | | | | | |
| New! | ☉ ☞ ☂ | 6" or less | 12-18" | spikes are blue | small leaves, chocolate-bronze maturing to variegated gray-green and cream, compact | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| <i>sport of 'Chocolate Chip'</i> | | | | | | |
| reptans | | | | | | |
| New! | ☉ ☞ ☂ | 6" or less | 12-18" | spikes are deep blue | compact, crinkled, near black, not as spreading as most Ajuga | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| | ☉ ☞ ☂ | 6" or less | 24-30" | spikes are violet-blue | spreading, crinkled, variegated cream, gray-green, and shades of burgundy-purple | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| AKEBIA (Chocolate Vine, Fiveleaf) | | | | | | |
| quinata | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | burgundy-purple and white | medium green, climbing | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>A. quinata and A. quinata 'Alba' combined in a single pot to allow pollination for fruit</i> | | | | | | |
| ALCEA (Hollyhock) | | | | | | |
| <i>Alcea is from the word altheo, which means to cure, due to many species' medicinal properties. Taller varieties benefit from staking. Rust often appears on leaves during/after blooming, foliage may be pruned if appearance becomes undesirable.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☞ | 54-60" | 42-48" | single, spike clusters are mixed (one color per plant) burgundy, deep red, rose-pink, orange, white, and light yellow | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
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| rosea | | | | | | |
| 'Chater's Pink' | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 42-48" | rose-pink, double | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Chater's Scarlet' | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 42-48" | bright red, double | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Chater's Yellow' | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 42-48" | bright lemon-yellow, double | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Crème de Cassis' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 42-48" | single, fuchsia-pink with lighter pink edges | medium to deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Peaches n' Dreams' | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 42-48" | peach-pink to salmon, double | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Powderpuffs Mix' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 42-48" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) pink, red, white, or yellow, double flowers | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Queeny Purple' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | spike clusters are burgundy-purple, semi-double | medium to deep green, compact | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>a great performer and more compact than other Hollyhocks</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Single Mix' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 42-48" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) pink, red, white, or yellow, single flowers | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |

ALCHEMILLA (Lady's Mantle)

Keep moist if planted in sunny areas, otherwise foliage has a tendency to scorch.

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| mollis | | | | | | |
| mollis | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 12-18" | clusters are yellow | light gray-green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

ALLIUM (Ornamental Chives/Onion)

Easy to grow and deer-resistant. The *schoenoprasum* and *senescens* species is especially hardy and drought-resistant.

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| christophii (Star of Persia) | | | | | | |
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| New! christophii | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | large, pinkish-purple, globular | light to medium green, glossy | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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| Hybrid | | | | | | |
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| 'Globemaster' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | large, lilac-pink, globular | deep green, glossy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
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| schoenoprasum | | | | | | |
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| 'Album' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | white, globular | grass-like, mounding, medium to light green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
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| 'Dwarf' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | rose-pink, globular | grass-like, mounding, compact, medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
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| 'Glaucum' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | pink with violet-blue tints, globular | grass-like, mounding, medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
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| New! 'Pink Giant' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | pink with lighter centers, globular | grass-like, mounding, medium to light green, blue-gray flower stems | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
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| senescens (Mountain Garlic) | | | | | | |
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| montanum | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | pink-purple, globular | leathery, narrow leaves, mounding, medium to light green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
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| tanguticum | | | | | | |
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| 'Summer Beauty' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | pink, globular | grass-like, mounding, medium to light green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
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| thunbergii | | | | | | |
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| New! 'Ozawa' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | reddish-purple, globular | grass-like, mounding, medium to light green, tints of orange in fall | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
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| <i>a nice late-blooming alternative</i> | | | | | | |
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| AMPELOPSIS (Monk's Hood Vine, Porcelain Vine) | | | | | | |
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| brevipedunculata | | | | | | |
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| 'Elegans' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 48-54" | insignificant white flowers, colorful berries | silver and white mottled leaves, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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| <i>more sun will produce more berries</i> | | | | | | |
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| AMSONIA (Bluestar, Blue Dogbane) | | | | | | |
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| hubrichtii (Arkansas Amsonia) | | | | | | |
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| 'Halfway to Arkansas' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | bright sky-blue | airy, willow-like, medium green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
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| hubrichtii | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | bright sky-blue | airy, willow-like, medium green, turning gold in fall | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
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| ANACYCLUS (Mt. Atlas Daisy) | | | | | | |
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An alpine plant that is resistant to drought. However, it does benefit from moisture in full sun.

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| depressus | | | | | | |
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| depressus | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 6-12" | daisy-like shape, white petals with rose-red-striped undersides | crinkly steel-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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| ANEMONE (Windflower) | | | | | | |
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Anemone is often overlooked, but is an excellent choice for late summer and fall color. Keep moist.

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| hupehensis (Japanese Anemone) | | | | | | |
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| hupehensis | ○ ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 30-36" | single, pale pink | deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
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| New! 'Pink Saucer' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 30-36" | single, light to rose-pink | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
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| multifida | | | | | | |
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| 'Annabella Deep Rose' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | single, rose-pink | lacy, medium to deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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| sylvestris (Snow Drop Anemone) | | | | | | |
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| sylvestris | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 18-24" | cup-shaped, pure white | deep green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
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| <i>can spread if allowed, repeats bloom in fall, makes a nice groundcover as well</i> | | | | | | |
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| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
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| AQUILEGIA (Columbine) | | | | | | |
| <i>Aquilegia is derived from aquila, like an eagle, which may refer to the beak-like spurs on the flowers.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Dorothy Rose' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 24-30" | 24-30" | "double", light rose-pink | light green to gray-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>unique bloom appearance with a "flower in flower" look</i> | | | | | | |
| 'McKana Hybrids' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 24-30" | 24-30" | mixed (one color per plant) lilac, pink, red, white, or yellow | light green to gray-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>Hybrid (Music Series)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Red & Gold' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 12-18" | golden-yellow centers, red petals | light green to gray-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>Hybrid (Origami Series) : larger flowers and longer-blooming than most Aquilegia</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Mix' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | mixed (one color per plant) blue, pink, red, white, or yellow | compact, gray-green | early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul) |
| <i>Hybrid (Songbird Series)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Blue Jay' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clear blue with white center | gray-green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'Cardinal' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | bright red with white center | gray-green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'Mix' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | mixed (one color per plant) blue, pink, red, or white | gray-green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'Robin' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | soft pink with white center | gray-green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| <i>vulgaris</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Winky Double Blue & White' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 12-18" | double, short-spurred, deep blue petals with white edges | gray-green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! 'Woodside Gold' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 12-18" | mixed (one color per plant) blue, pink, or white | chartreuse-yellow maturing to gray-green in summer | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| ARENARIA (Sandwort) | | | | | | |
| <i>montana</i> | | | | | | |
| montana | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 12-18" | bright white | dense, deep green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| ARISAEMA (Indian Turnip, Jack-in-the-Pulpit) | | | | | | |
| <i>Goes dormant after blooming. Prefers consistently moist soil conditions.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>triphillum</i> | | | | | | |
| triphillum | ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | green, purple, and brown blend, unique | medium green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| ARMERIA (Sea Pink, Sea Thrift) | | | | | | |
| <i>Often reblooms in the fall months. Divide every few years to keep the clump centers from dying out.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>maritima</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Armada Rose' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | bright rose-pink, globular shape | compact, grass-like, light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>repeats bloom again in fall</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Bloodstone' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | rose-red to pink, globular shape | grass-like, mounding, medium to light green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! 'Morning Star Deep Rose' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 6" or less | deep rose-pink, globular shape | grass-like, compact, medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>especially compact, great for containers</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Nifty Thrifty' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | rose-pink, globular shape | grass-like, compact, variegated light green with cream-white edges | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| ARTEMISIA (Mugwort, Wormwood) | | | | | | |
| <i>Good as a filler for cut bouquets, or as an accent plant in the garden.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>schmidtiana</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Silver Mound' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are yellow, insignificant | soft silvery leaves, mounding | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>makes a perfect accent to other surrounding plants</i> | | | | | | |
| ARUNCUS (Goat's Beard) | | | | | | |
| <i>Similar to Astilbe, Aruncus needs a good amount of moisture if planted in sunny areas.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>dioicus</i> | | | | | | |
| dioicus | ☞ ☀ | 42-48" | 42-48" | feathery, spikes are creamy white | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Misty Lace' PP15798 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | feathery, spikes are creamy white | compact, medium green with red stems | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>more heat tolerant than other Aruncus</i> | | | | | | |
| ASARUM (Wild Ginger) | | | | | | |
| <i>Relatively slow-growing, but if you are patient and keep it moist, few groundcovers are as attractive.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>canadense (Canadian Wild Ginger)</i> | | | | | | |
| canadense | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 36-42" | maroon, insignificant | medium green, semi-glossy, spreading | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>splendens (Chinese Wild Ginger)</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Quick Silver' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 18-24" | insignificant | deep green mottled with silver, slow-spreading | |
| <i>perfect for accenting shady areas or in containers</i> | | | | | | |
| ASCLEPIAS (Butterfly Weed, Milkweed) | | | | | | |
| <i>Slow to break dormancy in the spring, so be patient. Butterflies love them! (The incarnata species is an important food source for the larval stage of Monarchs.)</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Gay Butterflies' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | heads are orange with some yellow and red mixed in | medium to light green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |

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| tuberosa | | | | | | |
| tuberosa | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | heads are copper-orange | medium to light green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>tolerates dry soil</i> | | | | | | |
| ASTER (Hardy Aster, Michaelmas Daisy) | | | | | | |
| <i>A blackened appearance on most Asters after blooming or planting is normal. Just trim back the undesirable foliage.</i> | | | | | | |
| dumosus (Bushy Aster) | | | | | | |
| 'Wood's Purple' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 24-30" | daisy-like, royal purple with yellow centers | deep green, mildew resistant | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| novae-angliae (New England Aster) | | | | | | |
| 'Alma Potschke' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | starburst-shaped, hot pink | upright, woody, and medium green | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Purple Dome' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | starburst-shaped, royal purple | deep green, mildew resistant | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| tongolensis (East Indies Aster) | | | | | | |
| 'Wartburg Star' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | light violet-blue with yellow centers, daisy-like | deep green, mounding | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms</i> | | | | | | |
| x frikartii | | | | | | |
| 'Monch' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 30-36" | daisy-like, lavender-blue with yellow centers | upright, woody, and medium green | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| ASTILBE (False Spirea, Feather Flower) | | | | | | |
| <i>Keep moist. If Astilbe is forced to withstand a stressful dry period, it will go dormant. (It isn't dead so don't worry. It will grow back.)</i> | | | | | | |
| arendsii | | | | | | |
| 'Bridal Veil' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 24-30" | spikes are white, drooping tips | glossy, deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Fanal' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are blood-red | deep green with deep red highlights | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'White Gloria' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 24-30" | feathery, spikes are pure white | medium to deep green, glossy | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| chinensis | | | | | | |
| 'Alive and Kicking' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 36-42" | 24-30" | large, spikes are rose-pink | medium to deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>drought tolerant variety</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Delft Lace' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 24-30" | spikes are peach pink | deep green to blue-green, waxy overlay | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Maggie Daley' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 24-30" | spikes are lavender-purple, fragrant | medium to deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! 'Rise and Shine' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, spikes are hot pink | medium to deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>drought tolerant variety</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Vision in Pink' PP11860 | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are pale pink, fluffy | deep green to blue-green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Vision in Red' PP11965 | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are rose to light red, fluffy | deep green to blue-green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| New! 'Vision in White' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are white, fluffy | deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| japonica | | | | | | |
| 'Elizabeth van Veen' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are raspberry-red | medium to deep green, glossy, red stems | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Rheinland' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are rose-pink maturing to light pink | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| AUBRIETA (Purple Rock Cress) | | | | | | |
| <i>Some pruning is beneficial, which prevents straggly stems and the centers from dying out.</i> | | | | | | |
| deltoides | | | | | | |
| 'Whitewell Gem' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 12-18" | royal to deep purple | mat-like, deep green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| AURINIA (Allysum, Basket of Gold, Madwort) | | | | | | |
| <i>The common name Madwort comes from the ancient belief that it has powers to calm the troubled mind.</i> | | | | | | |
| saxatilis | | | | | | |
| 'Compacta' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 18-24" | clusters are sulphur-yellow | gray-green, attractive even when not in bloom | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| BAPTISIA (Blue Indigo, False Indigo) | | | | | | |
| <i>Baptisia does become large after a few years, so allow enough room. Prune spent blooms and stems to promote continued flowering.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| 'Purple Smoke' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | lavender-purple with deeper purple eye | gray-green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! 'Solar Flare' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | lemon-yellow maturing to orange-yellow | gray-green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>part of the Prairieblues series</i> | | | | | | |
| BELAMCANDA (Blackberry Lily, Leopard Flower) | | | | | | |
| chinensis | | | | | | |
| chinensis | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 30-36" | star-shaped, yellow orange to red, spotted with red | gray-green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| BELLIS (English Daisy) | | | | | | |
| <i>Bellis is from the Latin word bellus which means pretty. Most times Bellis will repeat its bloom again in fall with cooler temps. Prefers extra moisture if in full sun.</i> | | | | | | |
| perennis | | | | | | |
| 'Habanera Rose' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | rose-pink, globe-shaped | medium green, glossy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Habanera White & Red' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | white with red-tinged petals, globe-shaped | medium green, glossy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Strawberries & Cream' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | creamy-rose and white, globe-shaped | medium green, glossy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

BERGENIA (Pigsqueak, Saxifraga)

The common name Pigsqueak comes from the sound made by the leaves when quickly rubbed.

cordifolia

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| cordifolia | ○ ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are rose-pink | shiny rounded leaves, attractive even when not in bloom, turns reddish in fall and winter | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|---|--------------------------------|

BRUNNERA (Alkanet, Siberian Bugloss)

Prefers moist soil. Expect some burnt leaf edges during the latter part of the season if planted in sun.

macrophylla

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|--|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 'Emerald Mist' PPAF <i>an improved variety of 'Langtrees'</i> | ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 18-24" | clusters are baby-blue | medium green with silver marbling | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Jack Frost' PP13859 <i>excellent contrast plant, great for brightening up shady areas</i> | ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 18-24" | clusters are baby-blue | bright silver with marbled green veining | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! 'King's Ransom' PPAF <i>sport of 'Jack Frost'</i> | ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 18-24" | clusters are baby-blue | frosted silver with cream-yellow margin, deep green veining | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Looking Glass' PP17829 <i>sport of 'Jack Frost'</i> | ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 24-30" | clusters are baby-blue | solid bright silver with thin green veining | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| macrophylla | ○ ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 24-30" | clusters are baby-blue | deep green, somewhat spreading | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! 'Spring Yellow' | ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 24-30" | clusters are baby-blue | lemon-yellow maturing to green, somewhat spreading | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

BUDDLEIA (Butterfly Bush)

Hard to beat for their butterfly and hummingbird attraction. A slight pruning in early summer will usually keep plants shorter and more compact. In the fall, try to prune no more than 2/3 of the foliage back otherwise overwintering may be a problem.

davidii

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| 'Black Knight' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | spikes are deep purple-violet | woody, bush-like, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Ellen's Blue' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 48-54" | spikes are blue-violet | woody, bush-like, medium green to gray-green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Pink Delight' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | spikes are light pink to rose-pink | woody, bush-like, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Royal Red' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | spikes are bright purple-red | woody, bush-like, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'White Profusion' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | spikes are white | woody, bush-like, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

Hybrid

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 'Butterfly Heaven' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | large, fragrant, spikes are lilac-purple | woody, bush-like, silver-green maturing to medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|--|---|------------------------------------|

x weyeriana

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Sungold' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | clusters are creamy yellow | woody, bush-like, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|

CAMPANULA (Bellflower, Harebell)

Most varieties can be repeatedly trimmed back to force continued growth and new blooms.

carpatica (Carpathian Bellflower)

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|---|-----|-------|-------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 'Pearl Deep Blue' <i>a must-have for any garden</i> | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | star-shaped, deep violet-blue | medium green, crinkled leaves | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Pearl Light Blue' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | star-shaped, light blue with white centers | medium green, crinkled leaves | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Pearl White' <i>slightly more uniform than 'White Clips'</i> | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | star-shaped, pure white | medium green, crinkled leaves | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |

garganica

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|------------|-------|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 'Dickson's Gold' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 6-12" | lavender-blue, star-shaped | crisp, compact, bright gold, lime-green if given more shade | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
|-------------------------|-----|------------|-------|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|

medium (Canterbury Bells, Cup and Saucers)

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--------|--------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| New! 'Champion Blue' <i>from the award-winning Champion series</i> | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 12-18" | bell-shaped, violet-blue | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! 'Champion Pink' <i>from the award-winning Champion series</i> | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 12-18" | bell-shaped, pink | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| medium <i>biennial</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | bell-shaped, mixed (one color per plant) blue, pink, or white | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |

persicifolia (Peach-Leaved Bellflower)

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|-------------------------------|-----|--------|-------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Blue' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | bell-shaped, clusters are clear blue | medium to deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! 'La Belle' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | double, bell-shaped, clusters are deep blue | leathery, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

punctata

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------|-------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 'Pink Octopus' PP18885 | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | pink with darker pink spots, narrow dangling petals resemble octopus legs | medium green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! 'Plum Wine' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | light pink with pink stripes, nodding, bell-shaped | olive-green, purple undersides | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |

CAMPIS (Trumpet Creeper)

Campsis will need 3-5 years before it will begin to flower. It is worth the wait, but patience is essential. Butterflies and hummingbirds love them too!

radicans

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|-------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Flamenco' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | trumpet-shaped, fire red | woody, climbing, deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Flava' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | trumpet-shaped, bright yellow | woody, climbing, deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| 'Minnesota Red' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | trumpet-shaped, velvety red | woody, climbing, deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| radicans | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | trumpet-shaped, orange | woody, climbing, deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| <i>x tagliabuana</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Madame Galen' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | trumpet-shaped, salmon-rose | woody, climbing, deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| CARYOPTERIS (Bluebeard, Blue Mist, Blue Spirea) | | | | | | |
| <i>x clandonensis</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Grand Bleu' ('Inoveris' PP17837) | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | clusters are deep purple-blue | woody, deep green, glossy | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| CATANANCHE (Cupid's Dart) | | | | | | |
| <i>The common name and the Greek katanangke, a strong incentive, suggest it was once used in love potions.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>caerulea</i> | | | | | | |
| caerulea | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | starburst-like, cornflower-blue | grass-like, clump-forming | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| CELASTRUS (Bittersweet) | | | | | | |
| <i>EXCEPT for C. rosethormianus, male and female plants are needed for fruit production. Ask your neighbor to plant one, and you can plant the other.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>rosethormianus (Loesener Bittersweet)</i> | | | | | | |
| rosethormianus | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | insignificant flowers, bright orange berries | glossy, deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>bisexual variety, no need for separate male and female plants</i> | | | | | | |
| CENTAUREA (Cornflower, Knapweed, Bachelor Button) | | | | | | |
| <i>Any undesirable foliage that may follow blooming can be pruned back for new growth and repeat blooms.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>montana</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Amethyst in Snow' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | starburst-shaped, white with purple center cone | gray-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Blue' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | starburst-shaped, cornflower-blue | gray-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| CENTRANTHUS (Jupiter's Beard, Valerian) | | | | | | |
| <i>Prune back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat flowers.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>ruber</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Coccineus' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | clusters are crimson-red | glossy, light green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| CERASTIUM (Snow in Summer) | | | | | | |
| <i>Cerastium will spread rapidly, but is controlled easily by simply ripping back unwanted growth.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>tomentosum</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Yo-Yo' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | bright white | silver-gray, spreading, attractive even when not in bloom | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| CERATOSTIGMA (Leadwort) | | | | | | |
| <i>plumbaginoides</i> | | | | | | |
| plumbaginoides | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 24-30" | deep lavender-blue | medium green, turns bronze-red in fall, spreading | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| CHELONE (Turtlehead) | | | | | | |
| <i>Common name comes from the individual flower's resemblance of a turtle with its mouth open.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>lyonii</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Hot Lips' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 36-42" | rose-pink | deep green, glossy | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| CIMICIFUGA (Black Cohosh, Black Snakeroot, Bugbane) | | | | | | |
| <i>Cimicifuga is reported to repel insects, hence the name Bugbane. It benefits from moist, well-drained soil.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>ramosa</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Hillside Black Beauty' PP09988 | ☞ ☂ | 48-54" | 30-36" | fragrant, white with pink blush | purplish-black | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| New! 'James Compton' | ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 30-36" | fragrant, white with pink blush | bronze-green maturing to purplish-black | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| <i>compact version of 'Hillside Black Beauty'</i> | | | | | | |
| CLEMATIS | | | | | | |
| <i>alpina</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Constance' D | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 48-54" | bell-shaped, bright pink | medium green, climbing | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>early to bloom, lots of flowers</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Barbara Harrington' C | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | cerise-red petals with yellow anthers | deep green, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Bee's Jubilee' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | pale pink with carmine-pink bar | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Belle of Woking' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | silvery-blue | deep green, climbing | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| <i>repeats bloom in fall</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Cardinal Wyszynski' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | crimson red | compact, deep green, climbing | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Comtesse de Bouchaud' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, rose-pink | deep green, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Dr. Ruppel' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | orchid-pink with reddish center bar, ruffled | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Duchess of Edinburgh' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | double, white with yellow center | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Empress' B | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 30-36" | large, double, pink with deeper pink bar | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>repeats bloom in late summer</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Ernest Markham' C | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | magenta-red with gold anthers | deep green, climbing | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| <i>considered one of the best red varieties</i> | | | | | | |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|-------------|--------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| 'Florida Sieboldii' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | semi-double, cream-white with purple anthers | deep green, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'General Sikorsky' C | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, deep lavender with red tints | deep green, climbing | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Hagley Hybrids' B <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | rich pink, ruffled | deep green, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Henry' B <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, white with brown anthers | deep green, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! 'HF Young' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, sky blue with lighter bars, white center | deep green, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Jackmanii' B <i>very likely the most popular Clematis</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | rich purple, creamy-yellow center | deep green, climbing | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Jackmanii Superba' B <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | rich purple, larger and more rounded than 'Jackmanii' | deep green, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'John Paul II' B <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | light pink | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Josephine' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | double, lilac-pink with light pink center petals | deep green, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Lemon Chiffon' B <i>repeats bloom in early summer, seems to do well in shadier areas</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | cream-white with a touch of pink | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Lincoln Star' B <i>repeats bloom in late summer and early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | raspberry-red with light pink to white edges | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! 'Matka Siedliska' B <i>repeats bloom in late summer and early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | semi-double, white with light pink center bars | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Mrs. N. Thompson' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | violet-purple with bright red bar | deep green, climbing | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Multi Blue' B <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | semi-double, deep purple to blue with silvery bar | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Nelly Moser' B <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | pale pink with red center bar | deep green, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Niobe' C | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | wine-red tinged with purple | deep green, climbing | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Ramona' C | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | lavender-blue | deep green, climbing | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! 'Rebecca' ('Evipo016') B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, bright red | deep green, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Red Cardinal' C | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | crimson-red with cream center | deep green, climbing | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Snow Queen' B <i>repeats bloom in late summer</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, white | deep green, climbing | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'The President' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, deep purple with purple anthers | deep green, climbing | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Ville de Lyon' C | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, carmine-red with lighter centers | deep green, climbing | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Will Goodwin' B | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | overlapping, true blue | deep green, climbing | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| lanuginosa | | | | | | |
| 'Candida' B <i>repeats bloom in early fall</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 30-36" | large, white | deep green, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| macropetala | | | | | | |
| 'Blue Bird' D | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 48-54" | bell-shaped, bright blue, semi-double | light green, climbing | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| terniflora (Sweet Autumn Clematis) | | | | | | |
| terniflora (paniculata) D | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 48-54" | creamy white, fragrant | deep green, vigorous, climbing, spreading | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| viticella | | | | | | |
| 'Etoile Violette' D <i>parent of many Clematis breeding programs</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 48-54" | bright purple | deep green, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Venosa Violacea' C | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 48-54" | white centers fading to purple edges | deep green, climbing | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| CONVALLARIA (Lily of the Valley) | | | | | | |
| <i>Often goes dormant after flowering. Sometimes orange-red berries will be produced in the fall which can be removed due to their toxicity.</i> | | | | | | |
| majalis | | | | | | |
| majalis | ☞ ☰ | 6-12" | 12-18" | small, nodding, fragrant, white | light green, spreading | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| COREOPSIS (Tickseed) | | | | | | |
| <i>Keep Coreopsis pruned back after flowering to promote new growth and repeat blooming.</i> | | | | | | |
| grandiflora / lanceolata | | | | | | |
| 'Early Sunrise' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | double golden-yellow | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Presto' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | semi-double, bright golden-yellow | medium green, compact | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Sunfire' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | bright golden-yellow with a burgundy eye | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| 'Autumn Blush' PP18184 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | peach-yellow with burgundy eye, cooler temps bring out a wine-red blush | medium green, ferny | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|--------|--------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| 'Full Moon' PPAF <i>part of the Big Bang series</i> | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | canary-yellow | deep green, ferny | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Jethro Tull' PP18789 | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | fluted, golden-yellow to orange | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Little Sundial' PP18460 | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | golden-yellow with deep maroon eye | compact, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Redshift' PPAF <i>part of the Big Bang series</i> | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | creamy yellow with burgundy-red centers, solid to streaks of burgundy-red in fall | deep green, ferny | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Sienna Sunset' PPAF <i>a sport of C. 'Crème Brûlée'</i> | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | burnt sienna tinged with gold and orange shades | medium green, ferny | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
| 'Snowberry' PP18560 | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | creamy white with deep burgundy-red eye | deep green, ferny | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Tequila Sunrise' PP9875 <i>benefits from some winter protection/mulching</i> | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | bright golden-yellow with a burgundy eyezone | variegated, medium green with creamy-yellow margins, compact | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| rosea | | | | | | |
| 'Heaven's Gate' PP13140 <i>a cross between 'Limerock Ruby' and 'Sweet Dreams'</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | pink with a rose-red eye | ferny, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| verticillata | | | | | | |
| 'Moonbeam' <i>1992 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 24-30" | light lemon-yellow | ferny, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Moonray' PPAF <i>a sport of C. 'Moonbeam' with light colored flowers</i> | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 24-30" | light creamy-yellow | ferny, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

CORONILLA (Crown Vetch)

| varia | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| varia | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 60" or more | mostly light pink with some white | light green, spreading | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) <i>a good choice for poor soil, for slopes, or where nothing else will grow</i> |

CORYDALIS

Corydalis requires a well-drained but moist soil, and does best in at least some shade. Avoid heavy or clay-like soil. May go dormant during heat and summer months.

| flexuosa | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 'Blue Panda' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | cobalt-blue, fragrant | medium green, lacy | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'Golden Panda' PP13254 <i>more sunlight produces deeper blue flowers</i> | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | deep sky-blue | greenish-gold, lacy | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| lutea | | | | | | |
| lutea | ○ ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are yellow | ferny, medium green to gray-green | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
| sempervirens | | | | | | |
| sempervirens | ○ ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 12-18" | pink with yellow tips | blue-green, ferny | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| shihmienensis | | | | | | |
| New! 'Berry Exciting' PP18917 <i>a mutation of C. 'Blackberry Wine'</i> | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | purple, fragrant | gold, chartreuse if in shade, ferny | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |

CROCOSMIA (Crocoshmia, Montbretia)

Crocoshmia makes a great cut flower, and also attracts butterflies and hummingbirds.

| Hybrid | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| New! 'Bright Eyes' PP17165 | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | yellow-orange with red center | Iris-like, medium to light green, arching stems | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Lucifer' <i>perfect for brilliant red summer color</i> | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 42-48" | bright flame red | Iris-like, medium to light green, arching stems | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Walberton Yellow' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 30-36" | yellow tinged with orange | Iris-like, medium to light green, arching stems | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |

DELOSPERMA (Hardy Ice Plant)

Delosperma is a perfect choice for poor or dry soil conditions. Benefits from some winter protection/mulching.

| congestum | | | | | | |
|---|-----|------------|--------|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 'Gold Nugget' <i>a great choice for rock gardens or in containers</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | starburst-shaped, bright yellow | succulent, spreading, medium to light green | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| cooperi | | | | | | |
| cooperi <i>one of our top performers in our display gardens, does well in poor soil</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | starburst-shaped, fuchsia-purple | succulent, spreading, medium to light green | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| 'John Proffitt' PPAF ('Table Mountain') <i>slightly more compact habit than D. cooperi</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | starburst-shaped, fuchsia-purple with a lighter center | succulent, spreading, medium to light green | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| 'Kelaidis' ('Mesa Verde') PP13876 | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | starburst-shaped, salmon-pink | succulent, spreading, medium to light green | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| nubigena | | | | | | |
| nubigena | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | daisy-like, yellow | succulent, spreading, medium to light green | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |

DELPHINIUM (Larkspur)

Some taller varieties might need staking, but keeping plants trimmed back after blooming will help to keep them sturdy and robust. Most varieties benefit from winter protection/mulching.

| grandiflorum | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Blue Butterfly' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | spikes are electric blue | lacy, medium green, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Summer Morning' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | spikes are light pink | compact, lacy, light green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| 'Summer Nights' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | spikes are midnight-blue | lacy, light green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>x elatum (Fountains Series)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Magic Fountains' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | spikes are single, mixed (one color per plant) shades of blue, mauve, or white | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>x elatum (Guardian Series)</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Guardian Blue' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 18-24" | spikes are bright to deep blue | medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! 'Guardian Mix' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 18-24" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) shades of blue or white | medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>x elatum (New Millenium Hybrids)</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Black-Eyed Angels' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 30-36" | spikes are frilled white with black centers | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'New Millenium Stars' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 30-36" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) pink, blue, purple, or white | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Pagan Purple' | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 30-36" | spikes are bluish-purple, with white or brown center/bee | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! 'Pink Punch' <i>one of the darkest pink Delphinium varieties</i> | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 30-36" | spikes are mulberry-pink | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Purple Passion' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 30-36" | spikes are purple, white center/bee | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| DIANTHUS (Pinks) | | | | | | |
| <i>Like many plants, Dianthus can be cut back after blooming to force new blooms and healthier growth. Many varieties will repeat bloom again in fall.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>barbatus (Sweet William) : Biennial type. The barbatus species of Dianthus benefit from winter protection.</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Amazon Neon Duo' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | clusters are large, varying shades of fuchsia-pink | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>deltoides (Maiden Pinks)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Zing Rose' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 12-18" | deep rose-red | deep green, maturing to reddish in fall, spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>gratianopolitanis (Cheddar Pinks)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Firewitch' <i>2006 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 24-30" | magenta-pink, fragrant | silver-green, mat-like | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'Tiny Rubies' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 12-18" | pink, fragrant | mat-like, medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Spooky Mix' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | fragrant, varying shades of pink, red, and white, petals are finely dissected and wavy | gray-green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| <i>Hybrid (Fruit Punch Series)</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Black Cherry Wild' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | double, fragrant, deep red with thin white edges | gray-green, compact | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! 'Coconut Punch' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | double, fragrant, deep burgundy-red with white center blotches | gray-green, compact | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! 'Pomegranate Kiss' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | double, fragrant, deep red splashed and streaked with pink, serrated pink edges | gray-green, compact | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! 'Sangria Splash' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | fragrant, fuchsia-purple splotched with bright pink | gray-green, compact | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| <i>Hybrid (Star Series)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Eastern Star' ('Red Dwarf' PP14437) | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | velvety-red with deeper red centers and a narrow edge of pink, fragrant | blue-green, compact | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'Neon Star' PP14549 | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | bright pink, fragrant | blue-green, compact | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| DICENTRA (Bleeding Heart) | | | | | | |
| <i>Needs a well-drained but moist soil. It is normal for the spectabilis species to go dormant after blooming.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>cucularia (Dutchman's Breeches)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'cucularia' | ☞ ☰ | 6-12" | 6-12" | pink, nodding | gray-green, ferny, compact | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>eximia (Fringed Bleeding Heart)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'eximia' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 12-18" | heart-shaped, pale pink, nodding | gray-green, ferny, compact | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Burning Hearts' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☰ | 6-12" | 12-18" | heart-shaped, deep valentine-red with thick cream-white lower edge, nodding | medium to gray-green, ferny, compact | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Luxuriant' <i>will keep blooming if given enough moisture throughout the summer</i> | ○ ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 12-18" | heart-shaped, cherry-red, nodding | medium green, ferny, compact | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| <i>spectabilis (Old-fashioned Bleeding Heart)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Alba' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 30-36" | 36-42" | heart-shaped, white, nodding | medium to light green, arching stems | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Gold Heart' <i>foliage color is best in sunny locations, turns greenish in shadier locations</i> | ☞ ☰ | 18-24" | 24-30" | heart-shaped, rose-pink with white tips, nodding | golden-yellow, arching peach stems | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'spectabilis' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 30-36" | 36-42" | heart-shaped, rose-pink with white tips, nodding | medium to light green, arching stems | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

DIGITALIS (Finger Flower, Foxglove)

Digitalis in Latin means finger of a glove, referring to the shape of the flower.

grandiflora (ambigua)

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|------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| grandiflora (ambigua) | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are soft yellow with small brown splotches | medium to deep green, semi-glossy | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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Hybrid

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| New! 'Goldcrest' ('Waldigone' PPAF) | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are soft yellow-peach with reddish-brown markings | medium to deep green, semi-glossy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|--|-----|--------|--------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|

purpurea : Biennial type. The purpurea species of Digitalis benefits from winter protection/mulching.

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| 'Camelot Lavender' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 24-30" | light lavender-pink with burgundy-purple splotches | large leaves, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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| 'Camelot Mix' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 24-30" | spikes are splotched with burgundy-purple and mixed (one color per plant) shades of lavender, pink, or white | large leaves, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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| 'Camelot Rose' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 24-30" | spikes are rose-pink with splotches of burgundy-purple | large leaves, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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| 'Candy Mountain' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 24-30" | upright-facing, spikes are rose-pink with splotches of white | large leaves, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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| 'Foxy' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 24-30" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) lavender, rose-pink, white, or light yellow | large leaves, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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|-----------------|-----|--------|--------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 'Giant Shirley' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 24-30" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) lavender, pink, rose, and white | large leaves, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
|-----------------|-----|--------|--------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|

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|----------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 'Pam's Choice' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 24-30" | spikes are white with maroon throats | large leaves, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
|----------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|

x mertonensis

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|------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| mertonensis ('Summer King') | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | spikes are dusty-rose to pink | large leaves, deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
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DISPORUM (Fairy Bells)

sessile (Variegated Fairy Bells)

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|--------------|-----|--------|--------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 'Variegatum' | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 24-30" | bell-shaped, cream-white, nodding | deep green with white stripes, arching stems | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
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DORONICUM (Leopard's Bane)

Common name comes from arrows, once used to hunt leopards, being dipped in its juice.

caucasicum

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|--------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 'Little Leo' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 12-18" | starburst-shaped, bright yellow | lush medium green, slightly glossy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
|--------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|

ECHINACEA (Coneflower)

Truly one of the easiest perennials to grow, and worthwhile in any garden. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. Echinacea comes from the Greek word "echinos" which means "hedgehog", referring to its spiny center cone.

Hybrid

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|--------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 'After Midnight' ('Emily Saul' PPAF) | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | dark magenta-purple, black-red cone | medium green, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|--------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|

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|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 'All That Jazz' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | unique quilled petals, lavender-pink, orange center cone | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
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| 'Harvest Moon' ('Matthew Saul' PP17652) | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | golden-yellow, orange cone | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
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| New! 'Pink Poodle' PP19428 | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, double, bright pink | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|-----------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|

large 4" flowers on sturdy stems

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|----------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Summer Sky' ('Katie Saul' PPAF) | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | large, tangerine-orange with rose halo, orange cone | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
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| 'Sundown' ('Evan Saul' PP17659) | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | orange, orange-brown cone | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|

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|-------------------|-----|--------|--------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Sunrise' PP16235 | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | soft yellow, gold cone | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
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| 'Tiki Torch' PP18839 | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | deep orange, bronze-brown center cone | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|

the deepest longest-lasting orange coneflower to date

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|-----------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| New! 'Tomato Soup' PP19427 | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, daisy-like, tomato-red | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|-----------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|

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|-----------------|-----|--------|--------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Twilight' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | rose-red, deep red cone, drooping petals | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|-----------------|-----|--------|--------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|

purpurea

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|------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| New! 'Elton Knight' PP18133 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | large, daisy-like, bright pink, non-drooping | compact, medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|

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|--|-----|--------|--------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| New! 'Fatal Attraction' PP18429 | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | daisy-like, bright purple-pink with a brown-red center cone | medium green, dark stems | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|--|-----|--------|--------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------------|

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| New! 'Green Envy' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | pale green maturing to chartreuse with a magenta blush, green center cone maturing to purple | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|-------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|

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|----------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|------------|------------------------------|
| New! 'Green Eyes' PP17172 | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, deep pink, copper-orange cone with green center | deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|------------|------------------------------|

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| 'Green Jewel' PP18678 | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | fragrant, light green petals, green center cone | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|--------------|------------------------------|

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Hope' PP17194 <i>a percentage of proceeds to benefit the Susan G. Komen Breast Cancer Foundation</i> | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, soft pink, rust-orange cone | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Kim's Knee High' PP12242 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | drooping petals, pink, bronze center cone | compact, medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Magnus' <i>1998 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | rose-pink fading to light pink | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Meringue' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | double, pom-pom shape, creamy white | quite compact, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! 'Mistral' PPAF <i>sport of E. 'Kim's Knee High' with better flower production</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | drooping petals, pink, bronze center cone | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Pink Double Delight' PP18803 <i>compact and improved version of E. 'Razzmatazz'</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | double, daisy-like, bright pink | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Prairie Splendor' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | large, daisy-like, pink with orange-brown cone | medium green, compact | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Virgin' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | fragrant, white, green center cone | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'White Swan' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | white with copper-brown center cone | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |

ECHINOPS (Globe Thistle)

Foliage will disappear or begin to look unattractive later in the season, which is normal. Great for cutting or dried arrangements.

ritro

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| ritro | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 42-48" | heads are spiny and steel-blue | gray-green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
|-------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|

EPIMEDIUM (Barrenwort)

Epimedium is slow to establish itself, but makes a nice clumping or groundcover plant at maturity.

perralchicum

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|-------|--------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Frohneiten' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | veins are medium to light green, outer areas are burgundy tinted | medium to light green veined areas | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
|--------------|-----|-------|--------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|

ERYNGIUM (Sea Holly, Snakeroot)

planum

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------|--------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 'Blue Glitter' <i>great for cutting or dried arrangements</i> | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | heads are spiny and steel-blue | metallic blue-gray | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Sapphire Blue' <i>keep moist for best foliage and flower color</i> | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | heads are spiny and purple-blue maturing to silver | green with silver veins, purple stems | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |

EUPATORIUM (Hardy Ageratum, Joe-Pye Weed, Mist Flower, Boneset)

Some powdery mildew might appear after flowering, so simply trim undesirable foliage.

purpureum (Joe-Pye Weed)

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Little Joe' PP16122 | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 30-36" | clusters are lavender-pink | deep green to gray-green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|

rugosum

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 'Chocolate' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 36-42" | clusters are white | chocolate-burgundy | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
|-------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|

EUPHORBIA (Spurge)

The sap from Euphorbia may cause skin irritation when pruning or handling. Gloves might be useful.

amygdaloides (Wood Spurge)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| New! 'Craigieburn' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are chartreuse-yellow | reddish-purple with gray and silver tones | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Purpurea' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are chartreuse-yellow | blue-green tinged with purple, turns purple as season progresses | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

cyparissias (Cypress Spurge)

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------|-------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 'Fens Ruby' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are chartreuse-yellow | ruby-red maturing to blue-green, fine, compact | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
|-------------|-----|-------|-------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|

polychroma (Cushion Spurge)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|--------|--------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 'Bonfire' PP18585 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clusters are sulphur-yellow | multicolored purple, red, orange, and light green, mounding | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| polychroma (epithymoides) | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clusters are sulphur-yellow | gray-green, turns red in fall, mounding | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

FALLOPIA (Fleece Flower)

aubertii (Silver Lace Vine)

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| aubertii <i>puts on a spectacular fall display</i> | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | sprays are cream-white, fragrant | climbing, medium green, vigorous | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|---|-----|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|

japonica/reynoutria

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------|--------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| 'Compacta' <i>extremely durable, allow plenty of room to grow</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 42-48" | sprays are light pink | medium green tinged with burgundy, turns reddish in fall, vigorous, spreading | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|--|-----|--------|--------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------------|

FERN ADIANTUM

pedatum (Maidenhair Fern)

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|--------|--------|--|---|--|
| pedatum | ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | soft, medium to light green, turning gold in fall | |
|---------|-----|--------|--------|--|---|--|

FERN ATHYRIUM

angustum forma rubellum (Lady Fern)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|--------|--------|--|---|--|
| 'Lady in Red' | ☞ ☀ | 24-30" | 30-36" | | burgundy-red stems, medium green leaves, lacy | |
|---------------|-----|--------|--------|--|---|--|

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|---|------------|
| felix-femina (Ghost Lady Fern) | | | | | | |
| 'Ghost' | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | neat and tidy, silver-gray, upright | |
| felix-femina (Lady Fern) | | | | | | |
| felix-femina <i>tolerates dryer soils</i> | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | medium green | |
| felix-femina (Tatting Fern) | | | | | | |
| 'Frizelliae' | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 12-18" | | frilly round leaflets, unique, light green | |
| felix-femina (Victorian Lady Fern) | | | | | | |
| 'Victoriae' | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | unique, forked leaflets, light green | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| 'Branford Beauty' | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | silver-green, upright | |
| nipponicum (Japanese Painted Fern) | | | | | | |
| 'Pictum' <i>2004 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 12-18" | | burgundy stems, silver-green fronds with burgundy tints | |
| otophorum (English Painted Fern) | | | | | | |
| otophorum <i>durable, drought tolerant</i> | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 18-24" | | burgundy stems, frosted gray-green fronds | |
| FERN BLECHNUM | | | | | | |
| spicant (Deer Fern) | | | | | | |
| spicant | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 12-18" | | leathery, deep green, narrow fronds | |
| FERN CYRTOMIUM | | | | | | |
| fortunei (Cold Hardy Fern, Fortune's Holly Fern) | | | | | | |
| fortunei | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | | gray-green, leaflets resemble holly | |
| FERN DRYOPTERIS | | | | | | |
| affinis (Golden Scaled Male Fern) | | | | | | |
| affinis | ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 30-36" | | leathery, deep green | |
| 'The King' | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | deep green fronds, crested frilly leaflets | |
| affinis (Narrow Crested Fern) | | | | | | |
| 'Angustata Crispa' | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 12-18" | | medium green fronds, crested frilly leaflets, compact | |
| atrata (Black Wood Fern) | | | | | | |
| atrata <i>stems are covered in coarse black hairs</i> | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | medium green with hints of gold, leathery | |
| crassirhizoma (Thick-stemmed Wood Fern) | | | | | | |
| crassirhizoma | ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 36-42" | | medium green, upright, sturdy | |
| dilatata (Crisp Broad Buckler) | | | | | | |
| 'Crispa Whiteside' | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 18-24" | | chartreuse maturing to medium green, soft, lacy | |
| erythrosora (Autumn Fern, Japanese Sword Fern) | | | | | | |
| 'Brilliance' <i>excellent fall color</i> | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | golden-orange fronds mature to medium green, reddish-orange in fall | |
| erythrosora <i>excellent fall color</i> | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | durable, copper fronds mature to medium green, bronze in fall | |
| filix-mas (Male Fern) | | | | | | |
| 'Parsley' <i>fluffy and ruffled appearance resembles parsley</i> | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 18-24" | | ruffled, deep green | |
| 'Undulata-robusta' | ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 30-36" | | sturdy, upright, medium green | |
| filix-mas (Mexican Wood Fern) | | | | | | |
| pseudo-filix-mas <i>tolerates sunny conditions</i> | ○ ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 36-42" | | clumping, medium green | |
| intermedia (Fancy Fern) | | | | | | |
| New! intermedia <i>durable, drought tolerant</i> | ○ ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 18-24" | | leathery, medium to deep green | |
| FERN MATTEUCCIA | | | | | | |
| struthiopteris (Ostrich Fern) | | | | | | |
| pennsylvanica <i>fronds resemble ostrich feathers</i> | ☞ ☂ | 42-48" | 42-48" | | vase-shaped, large, medium green | |
| 'The King' <i>fronds are broad and wide</i> | ☞ ☂ | 42-48" | 42-48" | | vase-shaped, large, medium green | |
| FERN ONOCLEA | | | | | | |
| sensibilis (Sensitive Fern, Bead Fern) | | | | | | |
| sensibilis | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 36-42" | | deeply lobed, light green, spreading | |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---|-------|------------|--------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| FERN OSMUNDA | | | | | | |
| <i>cinnamomea</i> (Cinnamon Fern) | | | | | | |
| cinnamomea | ☞ ☂ | 42-48" | 42-48" | | stately, medium green, cinnamon-brown fronds | |
| <i>regalis</i> (Royal Fern) | | | | | | |
| regalis | ☞ ☂ | 36-42" | 42-48" | | light green with hints of red | |
| <i>prefers a consistently moist area</i> | | | | | | |
| FERN POLYSTICHUM | | | | | | |
| <i>acrostichoides</i> (Christmas Fern) | | | | | | |
| acrostichoides | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | medium green with silver highlights, leathery | |
| <i>aculeatum</i> (Hard Shield Fern) | | | | | | |
| New! aculeatum | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | | medium green, glossy, leathery | |
| <i>clump-forming, great as an accent plant</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>polyblepharum</i> (Japanese Tassel Fern) | | | | | | |
| polyblepharum | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | | tan stems, deep green leaflets | |
| <i>durable and easy to grow</i> | | | | | | |
| FRAGARIA (Alpine Strawberry) | | | | | | |
| <i>A strong and hardy groundcover.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| 'Lipstick' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 30-36" | bright reddish-pink | spreading, fuzzy, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |
| FRUIT : Many varieties of potted fruit plants are available, including varieties of blackberry, blueberry, grape, raspberry, strawberry, and more. Please call or email us for availability. | | | | | | |
| FUCHSIA (Hardy Fuchsia) | | | | | | |
| <i>Yes, you read that correctly, hardy fuchsia! This is a species that could still use some winter protection, but has been reportedly winter hardy in our area.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>magellanica</i> | | | | | | |
| magellanica | ○ ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 12-18" | nodding, brilliant pinkish-red | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>grows much larger in southern climates, but stays compact here in Michigan</i> | | | | | | |
| GAILLARDIA (Blanket Flower) | | | | | | |
| <i>Prune foliage after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. Heat tolerant. Try not to plant in heavy clay soil.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>aristata</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Arizona Sun' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | daisy-like with orange-red petals tipped in yellow | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Oranges & Lemons' PP17092 | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | peach-orange with petals tipped in yellow | medium to light gray-green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>x grandiflora</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Burgundy' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | daisy-like, dusty wine-red | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Fanfare' PP15892 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | scarlet-orange trumpet-shaped petals tipped in bright yellow | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| New! 'Frenzy' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | deep red-orange trumpet-shaped petals tipped in bright yellow | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| <i>part of the Commotion Series</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Goblin' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | daisy-like, scarlet/rust-red with yellow petal tips | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| <i>one of the best Gaillardia varieties, popular</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Golden Goblin' ('The Sun') | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | daisy-like, golden-yellow | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Tizzy' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | terra-cotta to rust-red trumpet-shaped petals tipped in bright yellow | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| <i>part of the Commotion Series</i> | | | | | | |
| GALIUM (Sweet Woodruff) | | | | | | |
| <i>Galium does best in some shade with a well-drained soil.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>odoratum</i> | | | | | | |
| odoratum | ☞ ☂ | 6" or less | 18-24" | star-shaped, white, fragrant | light green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| GAURA (Wand Flower) | | | | | | |
| <i>Gaura is derived from gauros, which means superb. Flowers resemble small butterflies.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>lindheimeri</i> | | | | | | |
| 'The Bride' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | white with red sepals | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| GAZANIA (Hardy Gazania, Treasure Flower) | | | | | | |
| <i>Benefits from some winter protection/mulching.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>linearis</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Colorado Gold' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | daisy-like, bright golden-yellow | grass-like, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| GENTIANA (Gentian) | | | | | | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| New! 'True Blue' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, tubular, blue | medium green, glossy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

GERANIUM (Cranesbill)

Foliage may be cut back any time to promote a more bushy habit. Common name is from the beaked fruits' resemblance to a Crane's bill.

| <i>cinereum (Grayleaf Cranesbill)</i> | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------|------------|--------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | 'Ballerina' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 12-18" | lilac-pink with deep pink-purple veins and centers | gray-green, compact, fragrant | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'Purple Pillow' PP12829 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 12-18" | deep fuchsia-purple | gray-green, compact, fragrant | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Orkney Cherry' PP18263 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 30-36" | bright pink | fragrant, medium green and bronze | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'Rozanne' PP12175 <i>2008 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 30-36" | violet-blue with a white eye, large | deep green, mounding, fragrant | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| New! | 'Sandrine' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 24-30" | magenta-purple with blackish-purple eye and veining | deep green, mounding, fragrant | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| <i>sanguineum (Bloody Cranesbill)</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Striatum' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | light pink with crimson veins | deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>x cantabrigiense</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Karmina' ('Biokovo Karmina') | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 24-30" | carmine-purple | dense, deep green, fragrant | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

GEUM (Avens)

Planting in moist but well-drained soil will aid in overwintering.

| <i>flora plena</i> | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 'Blazing Sunset' ('Double Bloody Mary') | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | double, bright scarlet-red | fuzzy, light green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |

GRASS ACORUS (Variegated Sweet Flag)

Acorus does well in any light, but needs to be kept moist for best results.

| <i>calamus</i> | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|-----|------------|--------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | 'Variegatus' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | greenish-yellow, insignificant | leathery, iris-like, medium green striped with white | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>gramineus</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Oborozuki' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | tan, insignificant | fan-shaped, chartreuse-green and yellow | late spring (May) |
| | 'Pusillus Minimus Aureus' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 6-12" | brown, insignificant | mounding, golden-yellow | late spring (May) |

GRASS CALAMAGROSTIS (Reed Grass)

| <i>acutiflora</i> | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------|--------|--------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| | 'Avalanche' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | plumes are tan, wheat-like | deep green with gold to white center stripes, narrow leaves | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Karl Foerster' <i>2001 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 30-36" | plumes are tan, wheat-like | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Overdam' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | plumes are tan, wheat-like | deep green with thin white margins, narrow leaves | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| <i>arundinacea</i> | | | | | | | |
| | var. <i>brachytricha</i> | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | plumes open pinkish maturing to silvery-tan | medium green, turns yellow in fall, medium wide leaves | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Cheju-do' <i>dwarf variety, also does quite well in shady areas</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 24-30" | 24-30" | plumes are tan maturing to silver | medium green, medium wide leaves, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

GRASS CAREX (Sedge Grass)

Carex is an ideal choice for semi-shade to shady places where a compact and season-long attractive plant is needed.

| <i>buchananii (Leather-leaf Sedge)</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| | <i>buchananii</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | insignificant | reddish-bronze, narrow leaves | late spring (May) |
| New! | 'Red Rooster' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | insignificant | upright habit, reddish-bronze, narrow leaves | early summer (Jun) |
| <i>conica</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Snowline' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | insignificant | deep green edged in white, mounding, compact, narrow leaves | late spring (May) |
| <i>elata (Gold Sedge)</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Bowles Golden' <i>taller than many Carex varieties</i> | ☞ ☀ | 24-30" | 24-30" | plumes are tan, insignificant | bright gold with green margins, narrow leaves | late spring (May) |
| <i>glauca</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Blue Zinger' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | insignificant | frosty blue, compact, medium wide leaves | early summer (Jun) |
| <i>hachijoensis (Variegated Japanese Sedge)</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Evergold' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 18-24" | plumes are tan, insignificant | creamy yellow with green margins, mounding, narrow leaves | late spring (May) |
| <i>morowii (Variegated Sedge)</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Ice Dance' <i>will spread if given room, makes a nice groundcover</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 24-30" | plumes are tan, insignificant | bright green with white margins, medium wide leaves | late spring (May) |
| <i>pennsylvanica (Pennsylvania Sedge)</i> | | | | | | | |
| New! | <i>pennsylvanica</i> <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 18-24" | plumes are reddish-tan, insignificant | bright green, mounding, narrow leaves | early to late spring (Apr-May) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|--------|--------|---|--|-------------------------------------|
| testacea (New Zealand Sedge) | | | | | | |
| testacea <i>benefits from winter protection/mulching</i> | ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | insignificant | medium green tipped in red, narrow leaves | early summer (Jun) |
| GRASS CORTADERIA (Pampas Grass) | | | | | | |
| <i>Cortaderia selloana is the true Pampas Grass species, but the 'Pumila' cultivar is semi-winter hardy for our area (some mulching/protection is beneficial). All other Cortaderia selloana varieties are NOT hardy for our area.</i> | | | | | | |
| selloana | | | | | | |
| 'Pumila' <i>benefits from winter protection/mulching</i> | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 48-54" | plumes are cream-white | medium green, medium wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| GRASS DESCHAMPSIA (Tufted Hair Grass) | | | | | | |
| caespitosa | | | | | | |
| 'Bronze Veil' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | plumes are bronze-tan, airy | medium green, narrow leaves | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| GRASS ELYMUS (Dune Grass, Lyme Grass, Wild Rye) | | | | | | |
| <i>A Michigan native grass, not to be confused with certain invasive species of Leymus.</i> | | | | | | |
| arenarius | | | | | | |
| 'Blue Dune' | ○ ☞ | | | | | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| GRASS ERAGROSTIS (Love Grass) | | | | | | |
| elliottii | | | | | | |
| 'Wind Dancer' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | plumes are tan, airy | blue-green, arching stems, narrow leaves | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| GRASS ERIANTHUS (Hardy Pampas Grass, Ravenna Grass) | | | | | | |
| <i>Not the true Pampas Grass, but much hardier and similar in appearance.</i> | | | | | | |
| ravennae | | | | | | |
| ravennae | ○ ☞ | 8-10' | 6-7' | plumes are large, silver turning to tan, wheat-like | medium green to gray, wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| GRASS FESTUCA (Blue Fescue, Sheeps Fescue) | | | | | | |
| <i>On Festuca, plumes are usually produced every other season.</i> | | | | | | |
| glauca | | | | | | |
| 'Elijah Blue' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | plumes are tan, wheat-like | powdery blue, narrow leaves | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| glauca | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | plumes are tan, wheat-like | blue-gray, narrow leaves | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| GRASS HAKONECHLOA (Forest Grass, Hakone Grass) | | | | | | |
| <i>Hakone or Forest Grass offers bamboo-like foliage and maintenance-free traits.</i> | | | | | | |
| macra | | | | | | |
| 'All Gold' | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 18-24" | plumes are light tan, insignificant | lemon-yellow, arching appearance, medium wide leaves | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Aureola' <i>2009 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | plumes are light tan, insignificant | yellow with green margins, arching appearance, medium wide leaves | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| macra | ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 24-30" | plumes are light tan, insignificant | medium green, arching appearance, medium wide leaves | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| New! 'Naomi' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | plumes are light tan, insignificant | yellow with green margins maturing to reddish-purple in fall, arching appearance, medium wide leaves | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| New! 'Nicolas' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | plumes are light tan, insignificant | yellow with green margins maturing to orange-red tones in fall, arching appearance, medium wide leaves | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| GRASS IMPERATA (Japanese Blood Grass) | | | | | | |
| <i>Rarely plumes. Best foliage color will occur in full sun.</i> | | | | | | |
| cylindrica | | | | | | |
| 'Red Baron' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 30-36" | | medium green with red tips, turns bronze-burgundy in fall | |
| GRASS JUNCUS (Rush) | | | | | | |
| <i>Most varieties are not invasive, but allow more room if given moist conditions.</i> | | | | | | |
| effusus | | | | | | |
| 'Curly Wurly' ('Spiralis') | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | brown, insignificant | corkscrew-shaped, medium green, compact | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Frenzy' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | brown, insignificant | corkscrew-shaped, variegated green and yellow | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| GRASS MISCANTHUS (Eulalia Grass, Maiden Grass) | | | | | | |
| sinensis | | | | | | |
| 'Adagio' <i>a little more compact than most Miscanthus varieties</i> | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 36-42" | plumes are pink maturing to white | gray-green, narrow leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Bitsy Ben' <i>plumes held high above foliage</i> | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 36-42" | plumes are silver | medium green, narrow leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Cabaret' <i>late to plume if at all</i> | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 5-6' | plumes are silver maturing to tan | medium green with wide center white stripe, wide leaves | late fall (Oct) |
| 'Dixieland' <i>dwarf version of M. 'Silver Arrow'</i> | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | plumes open burgundy maturing to silver-tan | variegated white and green striped, wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 'Ferner Osten' | ○ ☞ | 4-5' | 4-5' | plumes open burgundy maturing to silver-tan, airy | medium to deep green, narrow leaves | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Gaa' <i>very columnar in form (top is not much wider than base)</i> | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 4-5' | plumes open burgundy maturing to silver-tan, airy | medium green, narrow leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Gold Bar' PP15193 | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 36-42" | plumes open burgundy maturing to silver-tan, airy | numerous horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, wide leaves, compact | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Gracillimus' <i>one of the most common ornamental grasses, late to plume if at all</i> | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 4-5' | plumes are silver maturing to tan | deep green, narrow leaves | late fall (Oct) |
| 'Graziella' | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 4-5' | plumes are silver-white | deep green, narrow leaves | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Huron Sunrise' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 5-6' | plumes are burgundy maturing to silver-tan | medium green, narrow leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Kaskade' | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 5-6' | cascading plumes are pinkish maturing to silver-tan | deep green, narrow leaves | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Little Kitten' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | plumes are silver maturing to tan | medium green, compact, narrow leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Little Zebra' PP13008 | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | plumes are pinkish maturing to tan | horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, compact, medium wide leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Malepartus' | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 5-6' | plumes are pinkish-purple maturing to silver and tan | medium green, leaves extend perpendicular to stems, medium wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Morning Light' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 42-48" | plumes are silver with purplish tint | slight variegation of cream and medium green, narrow leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| New! 'Mysterious Maiden' PP16197 <i>horizontal banding is unique for a narrow-bladed grass</i> | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 42-48" | plumes are silvery-pink | medium green with horizontal bands of creamy yellow, narrow leaves | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Purpurascens' (Flame Grass) | ○ ☞ | 4-5' | 4-5' | plumes open magenta then mature to white | medium green turning rust-red in fall, medium wide leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Silberfeder' ('Silver Feather') | ○ ☞ | 6-7' | 5-6' | plumes are pinkish-silver maturing to tan | deep green, arching, narrow leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Silver Arrow' | ○ ☞ | | | | | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Silver Shadows' | ○ ☞ | 5-7' | 5-6' | plumes are pinkish-silver maturing to tan | mostly white with stripes of bright green, wide leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Strictus' <i>a little more upright and compact than M. 'Zebrinus'</i> | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 4-5' | plumes are copper-silver maturing to tan | horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Variegatus' | ○ ☞ | 6-7' | 5-6' | plumes are reddish-silver maturing to tan | white and green striped leaves, wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Weathervane' <i>earlier to plume than most Miscanthus</i> | ○ ☞ | 5-7' | 4-5' | plumes open pink maturing to silver-tan | medium green, wide leaves | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Zebrinus' | ○ ☞ | 6-7' | 5-6' | plumes are copper-silver maturing to tan | horizontal markings of yellow against bright green, arching appearance, wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| GRASS MOLINIA (Moor Grass) | | | | | | |
| <i>caerulea</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Moorflamme' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | plumes are tan | medium green, turns orange-red in fall, narrow leaves | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Moorhexe' | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 30-36" | plumes are black-purple maturing to tan | medium green, narrow leaves | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| GRASS PANICUM (Switch Grass) | | | | | | |
| <i>virgatum</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Heavy Metal' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 30-36" | plumes open reddish maturing to tan | blue-green, turns yellow in fall, medium wide leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Northwind' | ○ ☞ | 5-6' | 4-5' | plumes are tan, airy | blue-green, vase-shaped, medium wide leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Rotstrahlbush' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 36-42" | plumes are tan, airy | gray-green, turns bright red in fall, medium wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Shenandoah' <i>a larger substitute for I. Red Baron'</i> | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | plumes are pinkish maturing to tan, airy | medium green with red tips, medium wide leaves | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| GRASS PENNISETUM (Fountain Grass) | | | | | | |
| <i>Long-favored for its maintenance-free traits and attractive appearance even when not in flower.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>alopecuroides</i> | | | | | | |
| alopecuroides | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan | medium green, mounding, narrow leaves | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Cassian' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan | medium green with hints of gold, vase-shaped, narrow leaves | mid summer to late fall (Jul-Oct) |
| 'Desert Plains' PPAF <i>an improved form of 'Cassian'</i> | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan | medium to light green, vase-shaped, narrow leaves | mid summer to late fall (Jul-Oct) |
| 'Foxrot' ('Japonicum') | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 48-54" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, light pink maturing to tan | medium green, upright, narrow leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|------------|--------|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 'Hameln' <i>a popular choice for a compact grass</i> | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan | medium green, compact and mounding, narrow leaves | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Little Bunny' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan | medium green, compact, narrow leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Little Honey' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan | medium green with thin silver margins, compact, narrow leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Moudry' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, black-brown maturing to tan | deep green, glossy, medium wide leaves | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| 'Piglet' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, tan with a pink tint | compact, medium to light green, vase-shaped, narrow leaves | mid summer to late fall (Jul-Oct) |
| orientale | | | | | | |
| 'Karley Rose' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | fuzzy, bottle-brush-shaped, drooping, pink maturing to tan | medium green, compact and mounding, narrow leaves | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| setaceum | | | | | | |
| New! 'Fireworks' PP18192 <i>we are listing this due to the many requests for this grass, but it is NOT HARDY for our area</i> | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | plumes are pink maturing to tan | variegated, burgundy mid-vein, bright pink outer margins, some green and white highlights | early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct) |
| 'Rubrum' <i>we are listing this due to the many requests for this grass, but it is NOT HARDY for our area</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | plumes are pink maturing to tan | burgundy-red, narrow leaves | early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct) |
| GRASS PHALARIS (Ribbon Grass) <i>Allow room or keep contained with edging.</i> | | | | | | |
| arundinacea | | | | | | |
| 'Feeseys Form' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 42-48" | plumes are pinkish, insignificant | variegated green and white striped with hints of pink, spreading, medium wide leaves | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| GRASS PLEIOBLASTUS (Dwarf Bamboo) <i>Pleioblastus can be contained with deep edging or by planting in containers.</i> | | | | | | |
| auricoma / viridistriata | | | | | | |
| auricoma | ○ ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 42-48" | | medium to light green striped with creamy-yellow, spreading | |
| 'Chrysophyllus' <i>perfect as a larger accent plant</i> | ○ ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 42-48" | | bright golden-yellow, spreading | |
| fortunei | | | | | | |
| 'Variegata' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 42-48" | | striped with green and white, spreading | |
| GRASS SASA (Dwarf Kuma Bamboo) | | | | | | |
| veitchii | | | | | | |
| 'Nana' <i>benefits from winter protection/mulching</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | insignificant | deep green with white margins, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| GRASS SCHIZACHYRIUM (Little Bluestem) | | | | | | |
| scoparium | | | | | | |
| 'Prairie Blues' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | plumes are silvery-tan | bright blue-gray, turns yellow and burgundy in fall, narrow leaves | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| GRASS SESLERIA (Blue Moor Grass) | | | | | | |
| autumnalis (Autumn Moor Grass) | | | | | | |
| autumnalis | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | plumes are purplish-black maturing to brown | medium to light green, narrow leaves | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| GRASS SPOROBOLUS (Prairie Dropseed) | | | | | | |
| heterolepis | | | | | | |
| heterolepis | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | plumes are pinkish maturing to silver-tan, airy | deep green, turns copper-orange in fall, narrow leaves | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Tara' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | plumes are pinkish maturing to silver-tan, airy | deep green, turns copper-orange in fall, narrow leaves, compact | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| GYPSOPHILA (Baby's Breath) <i>An excellent choice for filling in those spaces left by spring blooming plants that have gone dormant or have become unattractive. Always popular for cutting or dried arrangements.</i> | | | | | | |
| cerastoides | | | | | | |
| cerastoides <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | white with lilac veins | gray-green, spreading | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| paniculata | | | | | | |
| 'Bristol Fairy' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | sprays are white, double | gray-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Compacta Plena' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | sprays are white, double | gray-green, compact | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Pink Fairy' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | sprays are light pink to white, double | gray-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| repens | | | | | | |
| rosea | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | dainty, light pink | compact, gray-green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| HEDERA (English Ivy) <i>A popular choice for a maintenance-free groundcover, but also makes a nice accent plant in containers.</i> | | | | | | |
| helix | | | | | | |
| 'Baltica' (Baltic Ivy) <i>will climb if given support</i> | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6" or less | 42-48" | | deep green, smaller leaves | |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---|-------|------------|--------|--------|---|------------|
| 'Golden Ingot' <i>adds a splash to containers</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 42-48" | | variegated deep green, light green, and white | |
| 'Hedgehog' <i>also perfect for containers and pots</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 42-48" | | ruffled, medium green, glossy | |
| helix <i>will climb if given support</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 42-48" | | deep green, glossy | |
| 'Thorndale' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 42-48" | | large leaves, deep green, glossy | |

HELIOPSIS (False Sunflower)

Powdery mildew can be a problem, but usually only after it has bloomed. Trim back to alleviate any problem.

| <i>helianthoides</i> | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| 'Ballerina' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 36-42" | semi-double, golden yellow | glossy, deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Summer Nights' | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | daisy-like, golden-yellow | medium green tinged with purple, purple-red stems | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Lorraine Sunshine' PP10690 | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | daisy-like, bright yellow | consistent variegation, creamy white with medium green veins | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

HELLEBORUS (Christmas Rose, Hellebore, Lenten Rose)

Helleborus is one of the earliest perennials to bloom in our area. May go dormant during summer months. 2005 PPA Plant of the Year.

| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Ivory Prince' PP16199 ('Walhelivor') | ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | ivory-white with burgundy, chartreuse, and pink highlights | blue-green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>Hybrid (Lady Series)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Blue Lady' | ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | nodding, blue-purple blend | deep green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| 'Pink Lady' | ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | nodding, light pink and rose blend | deep green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| 'Red Lady' | ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | nodding, deep red with darker center | deep green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>Hybrid (Winter Jewels Series)</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Golden Sunrise' | ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | canary-yellow with some having burgundy-red splotched centers | deep green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| New! 'Onyx Odyssey' | ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | double, purple to near black | deep green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>orientalis</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Royal Heritage Hybrids' | ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 12-18" | mixed (one color per plant) purple, white, light green, pink, or light yellow | leathery, deep green | early spring (Apr) |

HEMEROCALLIS (Daylily)

Without a doubt the most popular perennial due to its easy maintenance and summertime beauty. Hemerocallis in Greek means beautiful for a day.

Designer Series : *These varieties are a cut above the rest, with many superior qualities compared to "normal" daylilies. These qualities include higher bud count, vigorous and healthy performance, richer colors, heavier textures, and highly adaptable.*

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--------|--------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| New! 'Alabama Jubilee' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, fragrant, red-orange with deeper eyezone, tetraploid | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Always Afternoon' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | ruffled, dusty-rose with plum-purple eye, repeat bloomer, tetraploid | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| New! 'Angel Rodgers' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | ruffled, lavender, purple eye | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Bela Lugosi' <i>one of the best purple varieties</i> | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | true purple, lime-green throat | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Custard Candy' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | creamy-yellow with maroon eye and thin gold edge, repeat bloomer, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'El Desperado' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | mustard to butter-yellow, wine-purple eye and petal edges, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Fire King' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | ruffled, red-orange blend, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Fooled Me' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | large, golden-yellow with deep red eye and petal edges, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Janice Brown' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | soft pink with raspberry-pink centers, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Lavender Stardust' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | lavender-pink, light pink midribs, green throat, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Omomuki' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | ruffled, clear yellow, bright green throat, repeat bloomer, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Rosy Returns' PP9779 <i>a pink sport of 'Happy Returns'</i> | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | rose-pink with deep rose eye, yellow throat, repeat bloomer | medium green | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
| 'Ruby Throat' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | medium red, green throat, tetraploid | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Siloam Amazing Grace' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | ruffled, primrose-yellow with lighter midribs and edges, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Siloam Double Classic' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | ruffled, double, peach-pink, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Sir Modred' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | black-red, yellow throat, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'South Seas' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | coral-tangerine, yellow throat, repeat bloomer, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | ruffled, peach, gold throat, repeat bloomer, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | lavender-pink with creamy-yellow eye/edges, repeat bloomer, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | deep black-purple with silver-white halo, lemon-green throat, tetraploid | medium green | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | ruffled, fragrant, near white with pale yellow eye, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | orchid-pink with wine-purple eye, purple veining, tetraploid, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | red with yellow halo and midribs, tetraploid, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | ruffled, soft pink, rounded petals, repeat bloomer | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, ruffled, sunny-yellow with light pink edges | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | ruffled, golden-yellow, repeat bloomer | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | large, butter-yellow, tetraploid, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, ruffled, scarlet red, tetraploid | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | | | | | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | ruffled, large, pale pink, tetraploid, repeat bloomer | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | large, plum-purple with maroon-purple eye, ruffled | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | canary-yellow, repeat bloomer | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | | | | <i>an improved 'Happy Returns' variety with larger flowers and more consistent blooming</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | creamy white with pale yellow-green throat, repeat bloomer | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | ruffled, pink with rose-pink veining | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | ruffled, rose-lavender with wine-purple eye, chartreuse throat, repeat bloomer | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | large, bright golden-yellow, tetraploid | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | copper-orange to tangerine | deep green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | cranberry-red, green throat, repeat bloomer | medium green, compact | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, fragrant, red with yellow throat, tetraploid | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | large, reddish-purple | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | wine-red, repeat bloomer | medium green, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | ruffled edges, cream-yellow with soft gold edges | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | large, golden-orange, tetraploid, repeat bloomer | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | golden-yellow, repeat bloomer | medium green, compact | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| | | | | <i>the most popular daylily, long-blooming</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | ruffled, pink with raspberry-red eye, green throat, repeat bloomer, tetraploid | medium green | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |

HEPATICA (Liverleaf, Mayflower)

| nobilis | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|------------|-------|--|------------|--------------------------------|
| nobilis | ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 6-12" | mixed (one color per plant) blue, pink, or white | deep green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |

HERBS : As always, we carry an expansive variety of herbs, too many to list in this space. Please call or email for availability.

HESPERIS (Dame's Rocket)

| matronalis | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| 'Sweet Rocket Mix' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clusters are mixed (one color per plant) lavender, purple, or white | medium green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| | | | | <i>prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms</i> | | |

HEUCHERA (Alumroot, Coral Bells)

Few plants offer as much outstanding foliage color and contrast possibilities, and butterflies and hummingbirds can't resist them either! Plant in a well-drained area. Height listed includes flower, foliage usually stays about half as tall.

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| americana | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☁ | 24-30" | 18-24" | clusters are greenish-white | silver and green with burgundy veins | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clusters are creamy-white | blackish-purple with silver overlay, purple undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are white | compact, near black | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are creamy-white | amber-gold, peach undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are creamy-white | amber-gold with silver overlay, peach undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 24-30" | 24-30" | clusters are pink | deep maroon-purple maturing to plum-purple | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are deep scarlet-red | variegated marbled light green and cream | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clusters are white | lime-green, ruffled, lime-green undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are creamy-white | purplish-black, deep purple undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clusters are creamy-white | plum-purple with deep purple veins, deep purple undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are creamy-white blushed with pink | deep purple with steel-gray overlay, purple undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| micrantha | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☁ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clusters are white | ruffled, bright red maturing to deep burgundy | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 18-24" | clusters are cream-white | leaves range from olive-green, bronze, and burgundy, purple undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | <i>1991 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | | | | | |
| sanguinea / x brizoides | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☁ | 18-24" | 12-18" | clusters are blood-red | medium to light green with faint silver mottling | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are bright rose-pink | mint-green and white marbled variegation, compact | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| villosa | | | | | | |
| New! | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 18-24" | clusters are creamy-white | large leaves, vigorous, burgundy with silver highlights and purple veins | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are creamy-white | compact, hairy, orange-yellow | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are white to light pink | compact, hairy, rose-purple during spring maturing to peach shades with silver accents | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are creamy white | hairy, lemon to lime-yellow, will be chartreuse in shady areas | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are white | black-purple with silver overlay, black-purple veining | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are cream-white | hairy, bright peach leaves with silver accents | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are light pink | hairy, brick-red to purplish-red with chartreuse-gold edges, silver undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are creamy-white | hairy, large leaves, deep bronze-purple, purple undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are white | hairy, ginger to smoky-rose with silver overlays and deep purple undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are white | hairy, deep purple in spring maturing to silver with black-purple veining and purple undersides | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | ☉ ☁ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are creamy white | hairy, yellow with reddish centers maturing to chartreuse with silver overlay | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |

HEUCHERELLA (Foamy Bells)

Heucherella is a cross between Heuchera and Tiarella. (Flowers like Heuchera, foliage like Tiarella.)

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---------------|--|--------|--------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| | ☉ ☁ | 6-12" | 18-24" | clusters are white | chartreuse to yellow leaves with rust-red center splotch | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| | <i>an improved variety over H. 'Sunspot'</i> | | | | | |

HIBISCUS (Rose Mallow)

Very late to break dormancy, so don't worry if you don't see signs of life until June or even July.

Hybrid

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----|--------|--------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 'Blue River II' | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 54-60" | large, pure white | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Fireball' PP13631 | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 54-60" | large, fire red | deep green with tinted with purple | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! | 'Jazzberry Jam' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 54-60" | large, deep magenta-red, deep red eye, ruffled | medium to deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Kopper King' PP10793 | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 54-60" | large, white with veined red eye | copper-red | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Old Yella' PP13630 | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 36-42" | large, light yellow to cream-white, red center eye | compact, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Peppermint Schnapps' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 42-48" | large, pink with reddish streaks, red center eye | medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| <i>moscheutos</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Pink Elephant' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | large, ruffled, pink with deep red center eye | medium to light green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>featuring extremely large flowers, sometimes 12" across</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Southern Belle' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | large flowers, mixed (one color per plant) pink, red, or white, all having a small red center | medium to light green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | <i>tolerates wet areas and moist soil</i> | | | | | | |

HOSTA (Funkia, Plantain Lily)

Requiring little care, Hosta can make any planting classy and attractive. If flowers are not desired, simply prune out the flower stalks as they appear. Height listed includes flower, foliage usually stays about half or two-thirds as tall.

fortunei

| | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------------|--|------------------------------|
| | 'Francee' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 18-24" | lavender | semi-glossy, medium to deep green with thin white margin | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | 'Gold Standard' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | pale lavender | light green maturing to gold with deep green irregular margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | 'Patriot' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 24-30" | lavender | deep green with wide white margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | 'Paul's Glory' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 36-42" | 36-42" | pale lavender | large leaves, blue-green with large chartreuse center | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>1999 Hosta of the Year</i> | | | | | | |

Hybrid

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| New! | 'Arctic Blast' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 24-30" | lavender | wavy, frosted blue-green, white undersides | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | 'Blue Angel' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 36-42" | 36-42" | white | large leaves, blue-green, leathery | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| New! | 'Blue Ivory' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | lavender | wide white margins with blue-green center | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>sport of 'Halcyon'</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Blue Mouse Ears' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | lavender | compact, leathery, blue to gray-green with heavy substance | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>2008 Hosta of the Year</i> | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Brother Stephan' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | creamy-white | eavy-textured, puckered, chartreuse with blue margins maturing to gold with green margins | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | 'Earth Angel' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 30-36" | pale lavender | large leaves, blue green with wide creamy-yellow margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>sport of 'Blue Angel'</i> | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Empress Wu' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☂ | 42-48" | 48-54" | pale violet | large leaves, deep green, heavy-textured | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | <i>one of the largest Hosta available</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Fragrant Bouquet' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | pale lavender, fragrant | bright medium green with thin yellow to white margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>1998 Hosta of the Year</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Great Expectations' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 36-42" | white | large leaves, blue-green margin and creamy yellow to white irregular center, puckered | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | 'High Society' PP17313 | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | pale lavender | narrow yellow center and wide blue-green margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>sport of 'June'</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Island Charm' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 6-12" | pale purple | compact, deep green margins around a white center | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | 'June' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | pale lavender | blue-green margins with chartreuse centers that turn gold in summer | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>2001 Hosta of the Year, sport of 'Halcyon'</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'June Fever' PP15340 | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 24-30" | lavender-blue | nearly all yellow maturing to chartreuse, narrow blue margin | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| New! | 'Komodo Dragon' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 30-36" | white | large leaves, deep green, cascading leaves | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| | 'Liberty' PP12531 | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 30-36" | lavender | gray-green with very wide yellow to white margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>sport of 'Sage'</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Minuteman' | ○ ☞ ☂ | | | | | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | 'Paradigm' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 24-30" | 24-30" | light lavender | gold with wide irregular blue-green margins, puckered | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>2007 Hosta of the Year</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Remember Me' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 18-24" | 18-24" | lavender | yellow centers brightening to white with blue-green margin | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>a percentage of proceeds to benefit the Susan G. Komen Breast Cancer Foundation, sport of 'June'</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Satisfaction' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 36-42" | 36-42" | white | large leaves, deep green with wavy yellow margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | <i>sport of 'Piedmont Gold'</i> | | | | | | |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|-------------|--------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| 'Sum and Substance' <i>2004 Hosta of the Year</i> | ○ ☞ ☰ | 36-42" | 42-48" | pale lavender | large leaves, leathery, light green in shade, chartreuse to gold in sunny areas | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| sieboldiana | | | | | | |
| 'Elegans' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 36-42" | 36-42" | white | large puckered leaves, blue-gray to blue-green | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Frances Williams' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 30-36" | 46-42" | white | leathery, large, puckered, blue-green with wide chartreuse margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| tokudama | | | | | | |
| 'Flavo-circinalis' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 24-30" | 24-30" | white | large puckered leaves, blue-green with wide irregular chartreuse margins | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| HOULTUYNIA (Chameleon Plant) | | | | | | |
| <i>Very adaptable to any soil condition. Houttuynia breaks dormancy late in the spring. It will spread, so allow room.</i> | | | | | | |
| cordata | | | | | | |
| 'Chameleon' <i>allow plenty of room as it will spread</i> | ○ ☞ ☰ | 6-12" | 42-48" | white | variegated green, yellow, pink, and red, spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| HYDRANGEA (Climbing Hydrangea) | | | | | | |
| <i>Climbing Hydrangea can tolerate sun, but does better in semi-shady areas. Be patient, it takes times to mature. Always an attractive plant, even when not in bloom.</i> | | | | | | |
| anomala | | | | | | |
| 'Mirranda' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 60" or more | 42-48" | clusters are white | deep green with yellow margins, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| petiolaris | ○ ☞ ☰ | 60" or more | 42-48" | clusters are white | deep green, climbing | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| HYPERICUM (Aaron's Beard, St. John's Wort) | | | | | | |
| <i>Common name comes from the fact that it usually flowers by and is harvested on June 24, St. John's Day. Used for many home remedies but also as a nice ornamental.</i> | | | | | | |
| androsaemum | | | | | | |
| 'Albury Purple' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | bright yellow | green and burgundy-purple | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| patulum | | | | | | |
| 'Hidcote' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 36-42" | large, bright sunny yellow | deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| IBERIS (Candytuft) | | | | | | |
| <i>Some trimming after flowering is beneficial to promote healthy center growth and an attractive appearance for the remainder of the season.</i> | | | | | | |
| sempervirens | | | | | | |
| 'Tahoe' <i>improved uniform growth, slightly earlier to flower than 'Snowflake'</i> | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 30-36" | pure white | deep green, spreading, drought tolerant | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| INCARVILLEA (Hardy Gloxinia) | | | | | | |
| <i>Prefers well-drained soil, but keep from extended dry spells. May rebloom later in season.</i> | | | | | | |
| delavayi | | | | | | |
| delavayi | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | deep rose-pink, trumpet-shaped | medium green, glossy | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| IRIS | | | | | | |
| <i>Trim out flower stems when flowering is complete, and divide the root clumps every few years to help maintain healthy growth.</i> | | | | | | |
| cristata (Dwarf Crested Iris) | | | | | | |
| 'Alba' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | white with white crests | medium green, compact | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| cristata | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | soft blue-lilac with yellow or white crests | medium green, compact | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| Hybrid Bearded Iris (German Iris) : More varieties will become available later in the season. | | | | | | |
| 'Before the Storm' <i>unique with its near-black color</i> | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | black-purple | gray-green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'Clarence' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | fragrant, pale lavender with violet-blue falls and white beard, repeat bloomer | gray-green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Harvest of Memories' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | clear yellow, ruffled, repeat bloomer | gray-green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Immortality' <i>one of the most consistent of repeat bloomers</i> | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | fragrant, white, repeat bloomer | gray-green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! 'Swingtown' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | fragrant, deep purple-red with purple beard | gray-green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| pallida | | | | | | |
| 'Argentea Variegata' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | lavender-blue | gray-green with white vertical streaks | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Variegata' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | lavender-blue | gray-green with creamy-yellow vertical streaks | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| sibirica (Siberian Iris) | | | | | | |
| 'Baby Sister' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | violet-blue with white highlights | medium green, compact | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Ruffled Velvet' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | red-purple standards, darker purple falls, black and gold highlights | medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| versicolor | | | | | | |
| 'Gerald Darby' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 36-42" | purple-blue with white and yellow centers | medium green to gray with purple-tinted bases | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |

ISOTOMA (Blue-star Creeper)

Also known as *Laurentia fluviatilis* or *Pratia pedunculata*.

fluviatilis

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| fluviatilis | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 6-12" | dainty, lilac with purple veining | mat-like, spreading, medium green | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
|--------------------|-----|------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|

part of the Stepables collection

KNAUTIA

Another must-have for butterfly gardens!

macedonica

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Mars Midget' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | ruby-red, globular | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Melton Pastels' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | globed-shape, mixed (one color per plant) shades of ruby-red, pink, or rose | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

KNIPHOFIA (Poker Plant, Torch Lily, Tritoma)

Very unique flowers and mature plants in bloom can be an incredible sight. Does best in mostly sunny areas.

hirsuta

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| New! 'Fire Dance' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | spikes are red-orange with yellow bases | compact, Daylily-like, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|

compact variety

Hybrid

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Flamenco Mix' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) orange, orange-red, yellow, or orange and yellow bicolor | Daylily-like, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|

uvaria

| | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Alcazar' | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 30-36" | spikes are orange-red with hint of yellow at base | Daylily-like, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------------|

suggested replacement for K. 'Pfizer'

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| New! 'Nancy's Red' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are coral-red | Daylily-like, medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|

LAMIUM (Dead or Spotted Nettle)

Lamium will tolerate some sun, but all varieties will do best if they get a break from the sun during some part of the day.

maculatum

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|--------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 'Cosmopolitan' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6" or less | 24-30" | clusters are shell-pink | compact, mostly silver-white | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|--------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|

more compact than most Lamium

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 'Orchid Frost' PP11122 | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 30-36" | clusters are orchid-pink | silver-white with blue-green margins, spreading | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'Purple Dragon' PP15890 | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 30-36" | cluster are large, fuchsia-purple | silver with deep green margins, spreading | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| 'White Nancy' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 6-12" | 30-36" | clusters are pure white | silver leaves with narrow green margins, spreading | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |

LATHYRUS (Sweet Pea)

An old-fashioned vine, and still worth their space in any garden. Mildew can be a problem, but pruning infected foliage is a quick fix.

latifolius

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|--------|--------|--|--|------------------------------|
| 'Mix' | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 30-36" | mixed (one color per plant) rose, pink, or white | light gray-green, twining and climbing | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
|--------------|-----|--------|--------|--|--|------------------------------|

makes a nice groundcover if not given support to climbing

LAVANDULA (Lavender)

Pruning foliage half-way back every year after blooming will promote more lush growth and a less "woody" appearance.

angustifolia

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Blue Cushion' PP9119 | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | lavender-blue | blue-green, fragrant | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Ellagance Purple' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | deep purple-blue | silver gray-green, fragrant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

improved habit compared to most Lavandula

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| New! 'Ellagance Sky' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | light violet-blue blend | silver gray-green, fragrant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|

improved habit compared to most Lavandula

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Hidcote' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | deep violet-blue | tidy, silver gray-green, fragrant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Hidcote Pink' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | light pink | blue-green, fragrant | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Munstead' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | lavender to purple | silver gray-green, fragrant | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

the traditional English Lavender

Hybrid

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------|--------|-------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| New! 'Violet Intrigue' PP15344 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | rich violet | medium green to gray-green, fragrant, upright | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
|--|-----|--------|--------|-------------|---|--------------------------------------|

extremely long-blooming

x intermedia

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Dutch' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | light purple | gray-green, fragrant, upright | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Grosso' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | violet-blue | gray-green, fragrant, upright | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| 'Silver Edge' PP13091 | ○ ☞ | | | | | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

LEPTINELLA (Brass Buttons)

Leptinella prefers a well-drained soil. If planting in clay or heavier soil, add some lighter potting soil or peat moss to the area and work it in. Tolerates foot traffic, and also good in rockery, brickwork, or between stepping stones.

pusilla

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|------------|--------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| pusilla | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | yellow, insignificant | mat-like, purple and green dusted with silver, spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
|----------------|-----|------------|--------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|

part of the Stepables collection

squalida

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|------------|--------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 'Platt's Black' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | yellow, insignificant | mat-like, blackish-purple tipped in green, spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
|------------------------|-----|------------|--------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|

LEUCANTHEMUM (Shasta Daisy)

Common name comes from Luther Burbank's extensive work with daisies near Mt. Shasta. Keep in well-drained areas. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.

| <i>vulgare</i> | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----|--------|--------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 'May Queen' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 30-36" | white flowers with yellow centers | deep green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>x superbum</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Aglaia' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | large, fringed, white | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | <i>flower petals are reminiscent of shaved coconut</i> | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Amelia' | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 30-36" | large, white with yellow centers | deep green, sturdy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Becky' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 42-48" | large, white with yellow centers | deep green, sturdy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | <i>2003 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Brightside' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | large, white with yellow centers | deep green, sturdy, disease-resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Broadway Lights' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | soft yellow maturing to white, yellow center | deep green, sturdy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Crazy Daisy' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | frilled white flowers with yellow centers | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! | 'Fiona Coghill' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | double, white with cream-yellow center | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'Gold Rush' PP15204 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | frilled, light creamy-yellow outer petals and deeper yellow inner petals | deep green, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! | 'Old Court' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 18-24" | frilled, white, yellow-centered | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'Snow Lady' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | white flowers with yellow centers | deep green, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'Snowcap' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | white flowers with yellow centers | deep green, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

LEWISIA (Bitterroot)

Lewisia prefers afternoon shade and good drainage. Perfect for rocky or cottage-type gardens.

| <i>cotyledon</i> | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|-----|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 'Sunset Strain' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | mixed orange, pink, or salmon | succulent, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |

LIATRIS (Blazing Star, Gayfeather)

| <i>spicata</i> | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 'Floristan Violet' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | spikes are violet-purple to lavender | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Floristan White' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 18-24" | spikes are white | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Kobold' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | spikes are purple to lavender | deep green, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

LIGULARIA (Goldenray, Ragwort)

Ligularia loves wet and boggy soils. Few plants can match its imposing and attractive foliage.

| <i>stenocephala</i> | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | 'Little Rocket' PP14621 | ☞ ☰ | 30-36" | 30-36" | spikes are bright yellow | compact, deep green, glossy, serrated | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |

LILIUM (Garden Lily)

Cut back half-way after blooming to force new bulb production and to tidy up the plant.

| <i>Hybrid Asiatic (Lily Looks Series)</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| New! | 'Tiny Athlete' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | light pink, deeper pink midrib | deep green, compact | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! | 'Tiny Bee' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | bright yellow, black spots near center | deep green, compact | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! | 'Tiny Dino' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | bright orange | deep green, compact | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! | 'Tiny Ghost' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | deep wine-purple | deep green, compact | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! | 'Tiny Hope' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | bright red | deep green, compact | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! | 'Tiny Sensation' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | golden yellow with maroon flecks near center | deep green, compact | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>Hybrid Oriental</i> | | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Sunny Bonaire' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | light pink, fragrant | medium green to gray-green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |

LINUM (Flax)

Due to its foliage having an airy nature, Linum can be cut back to produce growth at the base and a more bushy habit.

| <i>perenne</i> | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|-----|--------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | perenne | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | deep to light sky-blue | light green, airy | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | <i>prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms</i> | | | | | | |

LIRIOPE (Lilyturf)

Liriope are very hardy in our area of Western Michigan, but in zones 5 and lower, they do benefit from some protection.

| <i>muscaria</i> | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------|--------|--------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | 'Big Blue' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 30-36" | lilac-purple | grass-like, deep green, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>spicata</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Silver Dragon' | ○ ☞ ☰ | 6-12" | 30-36" | violet, seldom flowers | striped white and green, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |

LOBELIA (Cardinal Flower)

Lobelia does well in a moist soil. It will break dormancy later than most plants, so be patient in the spring and early summer.

| <i>cardinalis</i> | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| New! | 'Golden Torch' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☰ | 12-18" | 12-18" | spikes are bright red | bright gold and chartreuse | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---|-------|-------------|--------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| fulgens | | | | | | |
| 'Queen Victoria' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 36-42" | 30-36" | spikes are bright red | attractive bronzed burgundy | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| siphilitica | | | | | | |
| 'Blue Select' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 24-30" | 18-24" | spikes are electric-blue to violet-blue | medium to light green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>keep moist if in sunny areas</i> | | | | | | |
| LONICERA (Honeysuckle) | | | | | | |
| <i>Honeysuckle can be used as a fragrant and ornamental vine when given a place to climb, or let go as a groundcover. Hummingbirds love them, too!</i> | | | | | | |
| japonica | | | | | | |
| 'Halliana' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 60" or more | 54-60" | white and light yellow, fragrant | medium to deep green, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Hall's Prolific' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 60" or more | 54-60" | white to soft yellow, fragrant | medium to deep green, climbing | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| 'Mandarin' PP11083 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 60" or more | 54-60" | bright orange and yellow, fragrant | deep green with copper highlights, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| x brownii | | | | | | |
| 'Dropmore Scarlet' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 60" or more | 54-60" | orange-scarlet, trumpet-shaped, fragrant | gray-green, climbing | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| x heckrottii | | | | | | |
| heckrottii | ○ ☞ ☀ | 60" or more | 54-60" | carmine buds open to cream-yellow, fragrant | gray-green, climbing | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
| LOTUS (Bird's-foot Trefoil) | | | | | | |
| <i>Common name comes from the bird-like shape the seed pods make. ('Pleniflorus' variety is sterile, so no seed pods will form.)</i> | | | | | | |
| corniculatus | | | | | | |
| 'Plenus' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 42-48" | yellow, insignificant | mat-like, medium green, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |
| LUPINUS (Lupine) | | | | | | |
| <i>Normally, Lupines will go nearly dormant after flowering and foliage will deteriorate. Winter mulching/protection is beneficial.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| 'Gallery Blue' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are violet-blue and white | medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Gallery Mix' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) violet-blue, pink, red, white, or yellow | medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Gallery Pink' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are rose-pink and white | medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Gallery Red' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are rose-red and white | medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Gallery Yellow' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are soft yellow and white | medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Minarette' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 18-24" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) pink, red, or yellow | medium to light green, compact | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 18-24" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) blue, gold, purple, pink, red, rose, yellow, or bicolor | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| regalis | | | | | | |
| 'Morello Cherry' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | spikes are cherry-red | medium to light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| LYCHNIS (Campion, Catchfly, Maltese Cross) | | | | | | |
| <i>Lychnis is from a Greek word meaning lamp, which refers to the bright orange-red flowers of many species.</i> | | | | | | |
| chalconica (Maltese Cross) | | | | | | |
| chalconica | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | bright orange-red | fuzzy, medium green with brown-burgundy highlights | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| LYSIMACHIA (Creeping Jenny, Gooseneck Loosestrife, Moneywort) | | | | | | |
| clethroides (Gooseneck Loosestrife) | | | | | | |
| clethroides | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 42-48" | spikes are white, gooseneck-shaped | deep green, reddish color in fall, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>tolerant of many soil conditions, easy to grow</i> | | | | | | |
| nummularia (Creeping Jenny, Moneywort) | | | | | | |
| 'Aurea' | ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 42-48" | yellow | chartreuse-green, spreading | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection, great for containers</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Green' | ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 42-48" | yellow | light to medium green, spreading | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection, great for containers</i> | | | | | | |
| MALVA (Mallow) | | | | | | |
| <i>Can seed and spread rapidly. Keep under control with periodic "weeding." Foliage may be pruned back after blooming to promote new growth and blooms.</i> | | | | | | |
| Hybrid | | | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | soft pink | medium-green | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
| <i>good habit and clean foliage</i> | | | | | | |
| sylvestris (Cheeses) | | | | | | |
| 'Zebrinus' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 42-48" | lavender with deeper purple stripes | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| <i>will reseed if allowed, prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms</i> | | | | | | |
| MAZUS | | | | | | |
| reptans | | | | | | |
| reptans | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | purplish-blue | mat-like, medium green, spreading | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|--------|--------|---|---|--|
| MERTENSIA (Bluebells) | | | | | | |
| <i>virginica</i> | | | | | | |
| virginica | ☀️ | 12-18" | 12-18" | blue, nodding | gray-green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>may go dormant soon after flowering</i> | | | | | | |
| MONARDA (Bee Balm, Oswego Tea) | | | | | | |
| <i>Do not worry when foliage deteriorates during and after blooming... it is normal, just prune back. Butterflies love Monarda's pincushion-like flowers!</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>didyma</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Colrain Red' | ☀️ | 42-48" | 42-48" | bright red with yellow highlights | medium green, mildew-resistant, fragrant | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Grand Marshall' PPAF | ☀️ | 12-18" | 24-30" | fuchsia-purple | medium green, mildew-resistant, fragrant | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Panorama Red' | ☀️ | 24-30" | 36-42" | varying shades of scarlet-red | fragrant, medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Petite Delight' PP10784 | ☀️ | 12-18" | 24-30" | lavender-rose | mildew-resistant, fragrant, medium green, compact | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Pink Lace' PP18367 | ☀️ | 12-18" | 24-30" | light pink with purple center | fragrant, medium green, purplish stems, compact | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Raspberry Wine' | ☀️ | 36-42" | 42-48" | wine-red | mildew-resistant, fragrant, deep green, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| MUKDENIA (Aceriphyllum, Saxifrage) | | | | | | |
| <i>Little known, but it shouldn't be. Attractive foliage and flowers, and it's just fun to say 'Mukdenia!'</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>rossii</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Karasuba' | ☀️ | 6-12" | 12-18" | white | green with reddish tips maturing to all red by fall | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| MYOSOTIS (Woodland Forget-Me-Not) | | | | | | |
| <i>Myosotis will seed itself, but does not usually become a problem.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>sylvatica</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Royal Blue' ('Bluesylva') | ☀️ | 6-12" | 24-30" | light baby-blue | medium green, compact | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| NEPETA (Catmint) | | | | | | |
| <i>faassenii</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Walker's Low' | ☀️ | 24-30" | 30-36" | spikes are lavender-blue | gray-green, fragrant | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |
| <i>2007 PPA Perennial of the Year, prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Little Trudy' PPAF | ☀️ | 6-12" | 12-18" | spikes are lavender | silver-green, fragrant, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| OENOTHERA (Evening Primrose, Sundrops) | | | | | | |
| <i>Many varieties of Oenothera benefit from some shade, as some blooms will not completely open during daytime hours or in full sun.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>kunthiana</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Glowing Magenta' | ☀️ | 6-12" | 24-30" | deep pink | deep green, compact but does spread | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>macrocarpa / missouriensis (Missouri Primrose)</i> | | | | | | |
| macrocarpa / missouriensis | ☀️ | 6-12" | 30-36" | soft lemon-yellow | light green, sometimes tinged with red | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| OPHIPOGON (Black Lilyturf, Mondo Grass) | | | | | | |
| <i>Ophiopogon benefits from a winter mulch if possible. Outstanding as an accent plant.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>planiscapus</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Nigrescens' | ☀️ | 6-12" | 12-18" | bell-shaped, pinkish-white | grass-like, deep purple | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| OXALIS (Wood Sorrel) | | | | | | |
| <i>The type of Oxalis listed here is the hardy type for outdoor use in our area.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>crassipes</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Rosea' | ☀️ | 6-12" | 24-30" | bright pink | clover-shaped leaves, light green, spreading | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| <i>will keep flowering if kept moist throughout the summer</i> | | | | | | |
| PACHYSANDRA (Japanese Spurge) | | | | | | |
| <i>A very nice lush groundcover, but allow some time for it to get established. Keep moist if planted in sunny areas.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>terminalis</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Green Carpet' | ☀️ | 6-12" | 18-24" | small, white | dense, medium to deep green, spreading | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>a little more compact habit than most Pachysandra</i> | | | | | | |
| terminalis | ☀️ | 6-12" | 24-30" | small, white | dense, medium to deep green, spreading | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| PAEONIA (Garden Peony, Tree Peony) | | | | | | |
| <i>Foliage support is welcome for the garden type of Peony as their huge flowers cause stems to bend. Tree type Peonies are slower-growing, have patience.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>lactiflora (Garden Peony)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Double Pink' | ☀️ | 36-42" | 36-42" | fluffy, light pink to salmon-pink, fragrant | glossy, deep green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Double Red' | ☀️ | 36-42" | 36-42" | fluffy, bright red to rose-red, fragrant | glossy, deep green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>suffruticosa (Tree Peony)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Hanakiso Pink' | ☀️ | 48-54" | 48-54" | semi-double, apricot-pink | medium green, woody | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Hoki Red' | ☀️ | 48-54" | 48-54" | semi-double, lipstick red | medium green, woody | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Kamatanihiki Blue' | ☀️ | 48-54" | 48-54" | semi-double, lipstick red | medium green, woody | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 'Kinshi Yellow' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 48-54" | semi-double, lemon-yellow | medium green, woody | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Shimanishiki Bicolor' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 48-54" | semi-double, reddish-purple striped with white | medium green, woody | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| 'Yagumo Purple' | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 48-54" | semi-double, wine-red to purple | medium green, woody | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

PAPAVER (Poppy)

Foliage will disappear and plant will go dormant after blooming. Needs well-drained soil.

| <i>nudicaule (Iceland Poppy)</i> | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| New! | 'Solar Fire Orange' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | single, paper-like, orange to scarlet-orange | light green, hairy | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'Summer Breeze Orange' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | single, paper-like, orange with small yellow center | compact, light green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | 'Summer Breeze Yellow' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | single, paper-like, bright yellow | compact, light green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| New! | 'Yellow' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | single, paper-like, yellow to gold | light green, hairy | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>orientale</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Beauty of Livermore' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | crimson-red with a large black center | light green, hairy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! | 'Flamenco Dancer' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | double, frilled, red, black center | light green, hairy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! | 'Miss Piggy' PP17610 | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | double, frilled, white blushed with pink, deep purple-black centers | light green, hairy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| | 'Pink Ruffles' PP12712 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | frilled, salmon-pink, black center | light green, hairy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| | 'Princess Victoria Louise' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | salmon-pink with a large black center | light green, hairy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| | 'Queen Alexander' | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | salmon to light pink, black center | light green, hairy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| New! | 'Ruffled Patty' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | double, frilled, pink streaked with pale lavender, black centers | light green, hairy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

PARDANCANDA (Candy Lily)

| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| | 'Sangria' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 12-18" | 12-18" | plum petals brushed with gold | blue-green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |

PARTHENOCISSUS (Boston Ivy)

A popular, attractive, and hardy climber or groundcover. Foliage turns crimson-red in fall. Tolerates shade but fall color will be diminished.

| <i>quinquefolia (Virginia Creeper)</i> | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|---|------------------|
| | quinquefolia | ○ ☞ ☂ | 60" or more | 60" or more | yellow, insignificant | deep green, turning red in fall, climbing | mid summer (Jul) |
| <i>tricuspidata</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Fenway Park' | ○ ☞ ☂ | 60" or more | 60" or more | white, insignificant | bright golden-yellow (chartreuse to green in shade), climbing | mid summer (Jul) |
| | tricuspidata | ○ ☞ ☂ | 60" or more | 60" or more | white, insignificant | deep green, turning red in fall, climbing | mid summer (Jul) |

grape-like fruit that follows the flowers attract songbirds

PENSTEMON (Beardtongue)

Penstemon comes from the words "pente" (five), and "stemon" (stamen), meaning "five stamens." Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. Many varieties attract hummingbirds.

| <i>barbatus</i> | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| | 'Pinacolada Violet' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | spikes are violet-purple | compact, glossy, medium green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| | 'Rondo Mix' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | spikes are mixed (one color per plant) lavender, pink, purple, rose, or white | glossy, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! | 'Rubycunda' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | spikes are bright scarlet-red, white throats | glossy, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>digitalis</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Mystic Lavender' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 24-30" | spikes are a light lavender | deep green, tinted with burgundy-bronze | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

similar to P. 'Husker Red' but with light lavender flowers

| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| | 'Pretty Petticoat' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | spikes are purple with white throat | medium green | late spring to late summer (May-Aug) |

long-blooming, butterflies and hummingbirds love them!

| <i>mexicale</i> | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| | 'Pikes Peak Purple' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | violet-purple, tubular-shaped | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

PEROVSKIA (Russian Sage)

Water well while Perovskia flowers to extend its blooming season. Allow room for growth as it will spread a bit.

| <i>atriplicifolia</i> | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----|--------|--------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | atriplicifolia | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 48-54" | spikes are cornflower to lavender-blue, airy | gray-green, finely dissected | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

1995 PPA Perennial of the Year

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 'Little Spire' PP11643 | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are cornflower to lavender-blue, airy | gray-green, finely dissected, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|--|------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|

a more compact grower than other Perovskia

PETASITES (Giant Butterbur)

Needs a moist area to grow well, especially if planted in full sunlight. Can spread, but only at a moderate pace.

| <i>japonicus</i> | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------------|
| | 'Variegatus' | ☞ ☂ | 30-36" | 30-36" | white, insignificant | rounded, light to medium green splashed with golden-yellow | early spring (Apr) |

PHLOX (Phlox)

Tall varieties will get some mildew, which is normal. Pruning foliage back after blooming will promote new growth and blooms. Yes, most Phlox can tolerate shadier areas. Butterflies and hummingbirds love them!

paniculata (Tall Phlox)

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|--------|--------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| | 'Blue Boy' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | soft blue with small white eyes | medium to deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Bright Eyes' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | pale pink with hot pink eye | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Candy Floss' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | pink | deep green, compact, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'David' <i>2002 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 36-42" | 36-42" | pure white, fragrant | medium to deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! | 'David's Lavender' PP17793 <i>sport of P. 'David'</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 36-42" | 36-42" | lavender-pink, fragrant | medium to deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Flame Pink' PP11804 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | pink with red eye | deep green, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Flame Purple' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | purple | deep green, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Junior Dance' PP16059 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | hot coral-pink, fragrant | deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Junior Dream' PP16104 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | bright purple, fragrant | deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Laura' <i>one of our favorite Phlox varieties</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 24-30" | 30-36" | fragrant, fuchsia-purple with a white center | medium to deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Nicky' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | magenta-pink | medium to deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Orange Perfection' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | salmon-orange, fragrant | medium to deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Pixie Miracle Grace' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | purple with white star-shaped eye | deep green, mildew resistant, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Pixie Twinkle' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | soft pink with darker pink eye | deep green, mildew resistant, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Shortwood' PP10379 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 36-42" | 36-42" | clear bright pink, fragrant | medium to deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Shorty White' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | bright white | medium to deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! | 'Spinners' PP17380 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 24-30" | light pink to purplish pink with starred white stripes | medium to deep green, mildew resistant | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Starfire' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | cherry-red | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

subulata (Moss Creeping Phlox)

| | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------|------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | 'Candy Stripe' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 12-18" | striped pink and white | mat-like, light green, spreading | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| | 'Emerald Blue' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 12-18" | light lavender-blue | mat-like, light green, spreading | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| | 'Emerald Pink' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 12-18" | pink to rose-pink | mat-like, light green, spreading | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| | 'White Delight' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 12-18" | pure white | mat-like, light green, spreading | early to late spring (Apr-May) |

x arendsii

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------|--------|--------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|
| | 'Babyface' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 24-30" | 24-30" | fragrant, baby-pink with rosy-red eyes | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|--|------------|-------|--------|--------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|

PLATYCODON (Balloon Flower)

Balloon Flower gets its name from its bud and flower shape. Platycodon will sometimes go dormant after flowering, and it breaks dormancy quite late in the spring.

grandiflorus

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| | 'Double Blue' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | bell-shaped, double, violet-blue | medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | 'Mariesii' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | bell-shaped, violet-blue | medium green, compact | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | 'Sentimental Blue' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | round "balloons" open to star-shaped violet-blue flowers | medium green, compact | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

PODOPHYLLUM (Mayapple)

peltatum

| | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| | peltatum | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 18-24" | white | medium to light green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
|--|----------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|

POLEMONIUM (Jacob's Ladder)

Common name comes from its ladder-like formation of leaves. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.

boreale

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-------|--------|--------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 'Heavenly Habit' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | clusters are blue with yellow halo and white eye | medium to light green, lacy | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
|--|------------------|-------|--------|--------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|

caeruleum

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| | 'Brise d'Anjou' PP9781 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 18-24" | clusters are violet-blue | lacy, cream-white and light green variegation | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
|--|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|

Hybrid

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| | 'Heaven Scent' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are baby-blue, fragrant | medium to light green with purple highlights, lacy, compact | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
|--|---------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| | 'Touch of Class' PPAF <i>sport of 'Stairway to Heaven'</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | pink buds mature to pale blue | medium to light green with narrow white margin, lacy, compact | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
|--|---|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|---|--|

reptans

| | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | 'Stairway to Heaven' PP15187 | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | clusters are pale lavender-blue | lacy, variegated green and white leaves tinged with pink | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
|--|------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|--|--|

POLYGONATUM (Solomon's Seal)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-------|--------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>humile</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Fred Case' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 18-24" | white, nodding | medium to deep green, compact | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

POTENTILLA (Cinquefoil)

Pruning can help to keep the spreading types of Potentillas in check.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|-----|--------|--------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Mango Tango' PP12258 | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | deep yellow with orange-red centers | more compact, medium to light green | |
| | <i>cooler temps will produce more reddish flowers</i> | | | | | | |
| | <i>thurberi</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Monarch's Velvet' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 36-42" | deep reddish-purple with a burgundy throat | spreading, medium green | |

PRIMULA (Primrose)

Try to keep moist or plant in a shadier area. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|---|---|
| <i>capitata</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Salvana' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | clusters are violet-blue with silver-dusted top | medium to light green, silver-dusted |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Green Lace' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | frilled, green with yellow center eye | crinkled, compact, light green |
| <i>x polyantha (English Primrose)</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Pacific Giant Mix' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | mixed (one color per plant) lavender, pink, red, violet-blue, white, or yellow, all with yellow centers | foliage is crinkled, compact, light green |

PULMONARIA (Bethlehem Sage, Lungwort)

Pulmonaria is reported to have lung healing properties, hence the common name Lungwort.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Raspberry Splash' PP12138 | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | raspberry-pink | leathery, deep green with silver spots |
| <i>saccharata</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Mrs. Moon' | ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | magenta-pink buds open to bright blue | leathery, deep green with silver spots |

PULSATILLA (Pasque Flower)

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|--------|--------|--|------------------------------|
| <i>vulgaris (Anemone pulsatilla)</i> | | | | | | |
| | vulgaris | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | five-petaled, colors of burgundy, lavender, purple, or white | soft and fuzzy, medium green |

ROSE (Flower Carpet Series)

Flower Carpet varieties are known for their low maintenance and long bloom time.

| | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--|--------------------|
| <i>Groundcover Roses : Popular for their rugged character, lower-growing habit, and continuous blooming.</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Flower Carpet Amber' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | semi-double, soft yellow | deep green, glossy |
| | 'Flower Carpet Coral' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | semi-double, coral-pink with light pink center | deep green, glossy |
| | 'Flower Carpet Pink Supreme' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | semi-double, rose-pink | deep green, glossy |
| | 'Flower Carpet Red' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | single, red with yellow center | deep green, glossy |
| | 'Flower Carpet Scarlet' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | semi-double, red | deep green, glossy |
| | 'Flower Carpet Yellow' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 30-36" | semi-double, soft yellow | deep green, glossy |

ROSE (J&P Boxed or Various Potted Varieties)

2-3 year old, mature plants. Waxed and boxed or potted.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|-------------|--------|---|----------------------------------|
| <i>David Austin's English Roses : From British hybridizer David Austin, these roses are loved for the heavily-petaled cup-shaped blooms and strong fragrance.</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Abraham Darby' | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 54-60" | soft peach-pink with pale yellow reverse, strong fruity scent | leathery, glossy, deep green |
| | 'Bishop's Castle' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 48-54" | pink, strong scent | deep green |
| | 'Graham Thomas' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 48-54" | deep yellow, fragrant | medium green |
| | 'Pat Austin' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 48-54" | copper and gold, strong scent | medium green |
| New! | 'Windermere' | ○ ☞ | 28-36" | 28-36" | cream-white, strong citrus scent | deep green |
| <i>Non-Patented Climbing Roses : Perfect for a backdrop to gardens, camouflaging fences, or screening unwanted views.</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'America' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | salmon-pink, clove scent | deep green |
| | 'Blaze Improved' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | brilliant red | medium green, oval-shaped leaves |
| | <i>one of the most popular climbing varieties</i> | | | | | |
| | 'Golden Showers' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | sunny yellow | glossy, deep green |
| <i>Patented Climbing Roses : Perfect for a backdrop to gardens, camouflaging fences, or screening unwanted views.</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Blaze of Glory' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | coral-orange, light scent | glossy, deep green |
| | 'Dream Weaver' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | coral-pink | glossy, deep green |
| | 'Lace Cascade' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | white | glossy, deep green, vigorous |
| | 'Scent from Above' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | golden-yellow, licorice scent | semi-glossy, deep green |
| | 'Social Climber' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | deep pink, spicy scent | glossy, deep green |
| | 'Stairway to Heaven' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 54-60" | red, light scent | glossy, deep green |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|--|--------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Patented Floribunda Roses : No other rose type offers as much color, with countless clusters of flowers. | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | dark red, light scent | glossy, medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>2006 Floribunda of the Year</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 36-42" | copper, apricot, orange, and pink blend, light scent | deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>official rose of Disneyland Resort</i> | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | ruffled, lavender, strong citrus scent | medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>one of the best lavenders available</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | scarlet-red, spicy scent | glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | chocolate-orange, light fruity scent | glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | semi-double, light pink | glossy, deep green, vigorous | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>2009 Floribunda of the Year</i> | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | double, orange-scarlet to red | glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>does especially well in containers</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | cream splashed with pink with white reverse, light spicy scent | glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>2008 Floribunda of the Year</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | yellow, orange, and pink blend, light scent | deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| Patented Hybrid Tea/Grandiflora Roses : Still the most popular rose type with classic bloom form, longer stems, and unmistakable fragrance. | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | cream-white with light pink tinges, strong tea scent | glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>2008 Rose of the Year</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 42-48" | large, coral-pink and ivory-white, light scent | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | rose-pink with light yellow stripes | semi-glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>unique markings, no two blooms are the same</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | pink with cream reverse | glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 48-54" | bright garnet-red, light scent | glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | pink and cream | semi-glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>a percentage of J&P sales are donated to Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | yellow with ruby-red edges | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 36-42" | deep yellow | glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | deep orange to coral-orange, light spicy scent | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>one of Lady Bird Johnson's favorites</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | deep apricot | glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 36-42" | bright deep red, light fruity scent | semi-glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | shades of soft light pink, light fruit scent | deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>official rose of the National Breast Cancer Foundation</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 42-48" | white, strong citrus scent | glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>one of the finest white varieties available</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | deep yellow, strong citrus scent | glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | deep coral-red to coral-pink, light scent | semi-glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>2006 Rose of the Year</i> | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | lavender, strong sweet lemon scent | glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>2009 Rose of the Year</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | bright red, long-lasting | semi-glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | <i>2000 Rose of the Year, a percentage of proceeds to benefit veterans' healthcare</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 54-60" | 48-54" | large, ivory-white, light musk scent | semi-glossy, deep green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| Patented Shrub Roses : Easy to care for and versatile, shrub roses are some of the most hardy and maintenance-free roses available. | | | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | semi-double, coral-pink to apricot with yellow center | semi-glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>part of the award-winning Easy Elegance series</i> | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 42-48" | deep cherry-red with yellow center | glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>award-winning, disease-resistant</i> | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | dark pink with lighter centers, light scent | deep green, vigorous | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | medium pink | semi-glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>part of the award-winning Easy Elegance series</i> | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | double, rose-pink, light scent | deep green | early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct) |
| | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | double, cherry-red, light scent | deep green | early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct) |
| | | <i>PP16202</i> | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | semi-double, rose-pink, light scent | deep green | early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct) |
| | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 36-42" | semi-double, cherry-red, light scent | deep green | early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | creamy-white maturing to blush pink | semi-glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>part of the award-winning Easy Elegance series</i> | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 42-48" | ruffled, deep pink | semi-glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | <i>part of the award-winning Easy Elegance series</i> | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 30-36" | double, pom-pom shape, pink | deep green, compact | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | single, white | glossy, medium green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |

| | | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|-------------|---|-------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| New! | 'Sunrise Sunset' <i>part of the award-winning Easy Elegance series</i> | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 48-54" | fuchsia-pink with apricot center | semi-glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| New! | 'Super Hero' <i>part of the award-winning Easy Elegance series</i> | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 42-48" | deep red | semi-glossy, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | 'Wildberry Breeze' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 36-42" | single, hot pink, light scent | rugosa type, deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | 'Yellow Jacket' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 36-42" | yellow | deep green, vigorous | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |

Simplicity Roses : A J&P original, can be allowed to grow tall or be kept trimmed low. Very low maintenance, anyone can grow them!

| | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| New! | 'Fragrant Lavender Simplicity' ○ ☞ | 48-54" | 36-42" | semi-double, lavender, citrus scent | deep green, vigorous | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) | |
| <i>Tree Roses</i> : In a most elegant appearance, the tree rose adds life to any patio, container, or planting. | | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Knock Out Pink' PP15070 ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 12-18" | semi-double, rose-pink, light scent | deep green | early summer to late fall (Jun-Oct) | |

RUDBECKIA (Black-Eyed Susan, Coneflower, Orange Coneflower)

Rudbeckia is a classic, and any garden can benefit from its late summer color and presence. *Hirta* species prefers some winter protection/mulching.

| <i>fulgida</i> | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| New! | 'City Garden' ○ ☞ <i>excellent for "city gardens" and containers</i> | | 12-18" | 12-18" | golden-yellow, brown center cone | compact, deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! | 'Early Bird Gold' PPAF ○ ☞ <i>a sport of R. 'Goldsturm', earlier to bloom</i> | | 18-24" | 18-24" | golden-yellow, brown center cone | deep green | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | 'Goldsturm' ○ ☞ <i>1999 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | | 24-30" | 30-36" | golden-yellow, brown center cone | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Pot of Gold' ○ ☞ <i>a seedling from R. 'Goldsturm'</i> | | 6-12" | 12-18" | golden-yellow, brown center cone | compact, deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

| <i>hirta</i> | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|--|--------|--------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| New! | 'Cappuccino' ○ ☞ | | 18-24" | 18-24" | burgundy-red with golden-yellow tips, brown center cone | medium to light green, slightly hairy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! | 'Chim Chiminee' ○ ☞ | | 18-24" | 18-24" | quilled, mixed and varied, combinations mostly of gold, rust-orange, and burgundy | medium to light green, slightly hairy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! | 'Denver Daisy' ○ ☞ | | 18-24" | 12-18" | bright golden-yellow with burgundy-brown centers, brown center cone | medium to light green, slightly hairy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Irish Eyes' ○ ☞ | | 12-18" | 12-18" | golden-yellow, olive-green center cone | medium to light green, slightly hairy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| | 'Prairie Sun' ○ ☞ | | 30-36" | 24-30" | bright golden-yellow drooping petals with a green center | fuzzy, medium to light green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| New! | 'Tiger Eye Gold' ○ ☞ | | 18-24" | 12-18" | semi-double, golden-orange, brown center cone | medium to light green, slightly hairy | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

subtomentosa (Quilled Sweet Coneflower)

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--|--------|--------|--|------------|------------------------------------|
| New! | 'Henry Eilers' ○ ☞ | | 42-48" | 36-42" | golden-yellow, brown centers, quilled petals | deep green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|-------------|--------------------|--|--------|--------|--|------------|------------------------------------|

SAGINA (Corsican Pearlwort)

A nice choice for in between rockery, brickwork, or pavers. Prefers extra moisture if planted in full sun.

| <i>subulata</i> | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|------------|-------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 'Aurea' ○ ☞ ☼ | | 6" or less | 6-12" | white, dainty | moss-like, chartreuse to yellow | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | <i>subulata</i> ○ ☞ ☼ | | 6" or less | 6-12" | white, dainty | moss-like, light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |

SALVIA (Sage)

Cutting back foliage after flowering will take care of unattractive foliage and promote repeat blooming.

| <i>nemorosa</i> | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--|--------|--------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | 'Blue Hill' ○ ☞ <i>closest to true blue of any hardy Salvia</i> | | 12-18" | 24-30" | spikes are light lavender-blue | fragrant, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'Blue Queen' ○ ☞ | | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are deep violet-blue to purple | fragrant, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'Caradonna' ○ ☞ <i>a more upright habit than most Salvia</i> | | 24-30" | 24-30" | spikes are light purple with purple stems | fragrant, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'East Friesland' ○ ☞ | | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are violet-purple | fragrant, medium green, mounding | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | 'May Night' ○ ☞ <i>1997 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are deep violet-blue to purple | fragrant, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! | 'Sensation Rose' PP18230 ○ ☞ | | 6-12" | 6-12" | spikes are bright rose-pink | compact, fragrant, medium green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | 'Snow Hill' ○ ☞ | | 18-24" | 24-30" | spikes are white | fragrant, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

SAPONARIA (Bouncing Bet, Soapwort)

Saponaria comes from the Latin *sapo*, meaning soap. Many species contain root sap that lathers when mixed with water.

| <i>ocymoides</i> (Soapwort) | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--|-------|--------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | <i>ocymoides</i> ○ ☞ | | 6-12" | 18-24" | light pink | medium green, spreading | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

SAXIFRAGA (Rockfoil, Saxifrage)

| <i>x arendsii</i> | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|------------|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 'Purple Robe' ○ ☞ ☼ <i>keep moist if planted in full sun</i> | | 6" or less | 6-12" | burgundy-purple, some white | moss-like, compact, light green | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---|-------|-------------|--------|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| SCABIOSA (Pincushion Flower) | | | | | | |
| <i>Reliability can be improved with winter mulching. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms. An absolute must-have if you want to attract butterflies!</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>columbaria</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | pincushion-like, lavender-blue | medium green, compact | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| | | | | <i>2000 PPA Perennial of the Year</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 6-12" | pincushion-like, lavender-pink | medium green, compact | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 12-18" | pincushion-like, light red to burgundy-red | medium green | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | pincushion-like, bright violet-purple | medium green, compact | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| <i>japonica</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | pincushion-like, cornflower-blue to lavender | medium green, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| SCHIZOPHRAGMA (Japanese Hydrangea Vine) | | | | | | |
| <i>hydrangeoides</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 42-48" | clusters are silver-white | blue-green dusted with silver, climbing | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | | | | <i>flowers are similar to a climbing Hydrangea</i> | | |
| SEDUM (Live-Forever, Stonecrop) | | | | | | |
| <i>Stonecrop comes from the manner by which many species seem to flourish on rockery. Sedum is one of the easiest perennials to grow and maintain with excellent drought resistant qualities.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>acre (Goldmoss Sedum)</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are yellow-green | light green, succulent, mat-forming, spreading | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | | | | <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are light yellow | light green, succulent, mat-forming, spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | | |
| <i>album (White Flowered Sedum)</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are light pink | medium green tipped in purplish-red, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | | |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are yellow | medium green to gold, red tints in fall and winter, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | clusters are ivory-white | gray-green maturing to red, spreading, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are white | moss-like, medium green, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are white | evergreen, moss-like, medium green, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are white | medium green maturing to orange in fall and winter, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are white | blue-green maturing to burgundy-red in fall and winter, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | | |
| <i>cauticola</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 36-42" | clusters are pinkish-red | blue-green maturing to purplish-red in fall and winter, succulent | early to late fall (Sep-Oct) |
| <i>divergens (Cascade Sedum)</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | clusters are bright yellow | glossy, medium green tinted with red, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | | |
| <i>grisbachii (Grisebach Sedum)</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | clusters are bright yellow | moss-like, chartreuse-green, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>hispanicum (Baby Tears, Blue Carpet Sedum)</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | clusters are pinkish-white | mat-like, succulent, blue-gray with a rose tint, spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | | | | <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | | |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | heads are pink to pinkish-red | succulent, blue-green, compact | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | heads are dusty rose-red maturing to copper-red | succulent, blue-green with cream margins | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| | | | | <i>sport of the popular 'Autumn Joy'</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | heads are light pink maturing to bronze red | succulent, chartreuse-green with blue-green irregular margins | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| | | | | <i>sport of the popular 'Autumn Joy'</i> | | |
| | ○ ☞ | 24-30" | 24-30" | heads are rose-red maturing to copper-red | succulent, light green | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | heads are dusty rose-red maturing to copper-red | succulent, light green | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 24-30" | heads are mauve-pink | succulent, gray-green and purple blend, spreading | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | heads are pinkish-red | succulent, blue-green | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| New! | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | heads are mauve-pink maturing to maroon | succulent, medium to light green | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 24-30" | heads are light pink | succulent, toothed, blue-green | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| | | | | <i>sport of 'Matrona'</i> | | |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|---|-------|------------|--------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| 'John Creech' <i>part of the Steppables collection</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | clusters are purplish-pink | succulent, spreading, medium green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| New! 'Mr. Goodbud' PP17671 | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | heads are large, purple-pink | succulent, toothed, blue-green, purple-red stems | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| 'Red Cauli' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 18-24" | heads are ruby-red | succulent, purplish-red and green, red stems, spreading | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| New! 'Sunset Cloud' <i>an improvement over S. 'Vera Jameson'</i> | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | heads are rose-red | succulent, green maturing to deep purple, somewhat spreading | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Xenox' PP16888 | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | heads are rose-pink | succulent, gray-green maturing to bronze-red then to smoky purple | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| kamtschaticum (Russian Stonecrop) | | | | | | |
| ellacombianum | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 30-36" | clusters are lemon-yellow to golden-orange | succulent, spreading, medium to light green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Variegatum' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 30-36" | clusters are lemon-yellow to golden-orange | succulent, spreading, medium green edged in creamy white | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| oreganum (Oregon Sedum) | | | | | | |
| New! oreganum | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | clusters are bright yellow | succulent, deep green with reddish-brown tints, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| pachyclados (Thick Stemmed Sedum) | | | | | | |
| pachyclados <i>tolerates some foot traffic</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | clusters are white | rosettes of blue-green, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| pluricaule | | | | | | |
| New! 'Ezawe' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | clusters are dusty pink | blue-green with showy reddish-purple highlights, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| New! 'Rose Carpet' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | clusters are pink | powder-blue with some rose-pink tints, succulent | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| reflexum | | | | | | |
| 'Blue Lagoon' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | clusters are yellow | resembles spruce needles, blue-green with purplish-red base, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| repestre | | | | | | |
| 'Angelina' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | clusters are yellow | needle-like, chartreuse to yellow turning reddish-orange in fall and winter, spreading | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Sea Gold' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | clusters are yellow | needle-like, golden-yellow turning reddish-orange in summer | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| rubrotinctum | | | | | | |
| 'Mini Me' <i>benefits from some winter protection/mulching</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | | moss-like, succulent, blue-green tipped in red, spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| sieboldii (October Daphne) | | | | | | |
| sieboldii | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | clusters are pink | succulent, powdery-blue edged in burgundy, spreading | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| spathulifolium | | | | | | |
| New! 'Cape Blanco' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 12-18" | heads are grayish-white | succulent, gray-green with purplish tint and dust silver overlay | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| spectabile | | | | | | |
| 'Brilliant' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | heads are rose-pink | succulent, light green | late summer to late fall (Aug-Oct) |
| New! 'Hot Stuff' PP17212 <i>compact habit, great for containers</i> | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 12-18" | heads are purple-pink | compact, succulent, medium to light green | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Neon' <i>slightly brighter color and consistency than S. 'Brilliant'</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | heads are bright rose-pink to magenta | succulent, light green | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| 'Pink Chablis' PP19060 <i>foliage does not seem to revert back to green as some other variegated varieties do</i> | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | heads are light pink | succulent, light green edged in white | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| spurium (Two-Row Sedum) | | | | | | |
| 'Fulda Glow' <i>best foliage color comes with full sunlight and mature plants</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | clusters are hot-pink | succulent, spreading, bronze to burgundy-red | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Green Mantle' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | clusters are soft pink | succulent, spreading, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Schorbuser Blut' <i>similar to S. 'Dragon's Blood' but with slightly larger leaves</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | clusters are reddish-pink | succulent, spreading, medium green with bronze-red highlights | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Tricolor' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 30-36" | clusters are pale pink | succulent, variegated white and green with pink highlights, spreading | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| takesimense | | | | | | |
| New! 'Gold Carpet' <i>durable and easy to grow</i> | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 12-18" | clusters are yellow | succulent, blackish-green, semi-evergreen | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| SEMPERVIVUM (Hens and Chicks, Houseleek, Live-Forever) | | | | | | |
| <i>An excellent plant for the poorest of soils. Superstitions abound for its ability to repel lightning and fire.</i> | | | | | | |
| tectorum | | | | | | |
| 'Mixed' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 6-12" | clusters are mixed (one color per plant) light pink, rose-pink, or white | succulent, mixed varieties with various shades of green and burgundy-red | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |

SHRUB HYDRANGEA (Hydrangea)

Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.

macrophylla (Bigleaf Hydrangea) : Flower color will depend on soil pH. Generally, add dolomitic lime = higher pH = more pink; add aluminum sulfate = lower pH = more blue.

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| 'Endless Summer' ('Bailmer' PPAF) | ○ ☞ ☀ | 42-48" | 42-48" | pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic) | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>newer variety, blooms appear on new growth/wood giving extended bloom time</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Endless Summer Blushing Bride' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 42-48" | 42-48" | semi-double, white maturing to light pink | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>newer variety, blooms appear on new growth/wood giving extended bloom time</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>macrophylla (Forever & Ever Series)</i> : Flower color will depend on soil pH. Generally, add dolomitic lime = higher pH = more pink; add aluminum sulfate = lower pH = more blue. Blooms also appear on new growth/wood giving extended bloom time. | | | | | | |
| 'Forever & Ever' ('Early Sensation' PPAF) | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | mophead-shaped, pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic) | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Forever & Ever Blue Heaven' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | large, mophead-shaped, pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic) | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Forever & Ever Double Pink' ('RE109' PP16613) | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | star-shaped, pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic) | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Forever & Ever Peppermint' ('RE114' PPAF) | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | mophead-shaped, white with pink (alkaline) or blue (acidic) stripes in center of each petal | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Forever & Ever Red' ('Red Sensation' PPAF) | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | mophead-shaped, rose-red maturing to shades of purple, richness of color depends on soil pH | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Forever & Ever Together' ('RE105' PPAF) | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | double, mophead-shaped, light green maturing to rich pink (alkaline) or vivid blue (acidic) | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| New! 'Forever & Ever White Out' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 30-36" | 30-36" | mophead-shaped, pure white | woody, deep green, pruning only needed for shaping | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

paniculata (Hardy Hydrangea)

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|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Limelight' ('Zwijenburg' PP12874) | ○ ☞ ☀ | 60" or more | 60" or more | conical-shaped, white to lime-green maturing with pinkish tones | woody, medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---|---------------------|------------------------------------|

SHRUB SYRINGA (Lilac)

Part of our foliar and flowering line of small shrubs that can be integrated nicely within existing perennial gardens.

meyeri (Dwarf Korean Lilac)

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|-----------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Palibin' | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 30-36" | light lavender to pink, fragrant | medium to deep green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
|-----------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|

SIDALCEA (Miniature Hollyhock, Prairie Mallow)

Sidalcea is a great choice for a Hollyhock-like appearance but in a smaller size. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.

Hybrid

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|--------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Candy Girl' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are pink with white centers | glossy, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Party Girl' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are rose-pink | medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |

oregana

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| New! 'Brilliant' | ○ ☞ | 36-42" | 24-30" | spikes are bright rose-red | medium green | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|

SILENE (Campion, Catchfly)

uniflora

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------|--------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Compacta' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 30-36" | double, white | spreading, gray-green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |

SISYRINCHIUM (Blue-eyed Grass)

Sisyrinchium is often overlooked and under-used, try it as an edging plant or small-scale groundcover. Long-blooming and looks nice even when not in bloom.

californicum (Yellow-Eyed Grass)

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|---------------------------|-----|-------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| New! 'Yellowstone' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | star-shaped, bright yellow | grass-like, medium to deep green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
|---------------------------|-----|-------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|

Hybrid

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 'Lucerne' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 6-12" | bright blue with gold centers | grass-like, medium to deep green | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| <i>formerly listed as S. bermudianum</i> | | | | | | |

SPIGELIA (Indian Pink)

A native not often seen in the wild, with unique flowers.

marilandica

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| New! marilandica | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 12-18" | bright red with star-like white center protrusion | medium green, upright | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|

STACHYS (Lamb's Ears, Woolly Betony)

Best results will be appreciated if planted in well-drained soil.

byzantina

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|-----------------|-----|-------|--------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 'Silver Carpet' | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 30-36" | lavender-pink, usually non-flowering | green with silver, hairy, velvety-soft | |
|-----------------|-----|-------|--------|--------------------------------------|--|--|

monnieri (Common Betony)

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|-----------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 'Hummelo' | ○ ☞ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are lavender-rose | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
|-----------|-----|--------|--------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|

STOKESIA (Stokes' Aster)

laevis

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 'Honeysong Purple' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | starburst-shaped, deep purple | deep green, leathery | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| 'Peachie's Pick' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | starburst-shaped, lavender-blue | deep green, leathery | mid summer to early fall (Jul-Sep) |
| <i>named after Peachie Saxton, discoverer of this variety</i> | | | | | | |

| | LIGHT | HEIGHT | SPREAD | FLOWER | FOLIAGE | BLOOM TIME |
|--|-------|------------|--------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| New! 'Purple Pixie' PPAF | ○ ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | starburst-shaped, violet-blue, large | compact, deep green, leathery | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| TANACETUM (Painted Daisy) | | | | | | |
| <i>Tanacetum make excellent cut flowers. Prune foliage back after blooming to promote new growth and repeat blooms.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>coccineum</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Robinson Hybrids' | ○ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | mixed (one color per plant) pink, rose-red, or white (dominant color is rose-red) | ferry, deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| 'Robinson Red' | ○ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | hot pinkish-red | ferry, deep green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| THALICTRUM (Meadow Rue) | | | | | | |
| <i>rochebrunianum</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Lavender Mist' | ○ ☀ | 54-60" | 42-48" | sprays are lavender-pink | medium to gray-green, purple-tinted stems | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| THYMUS (Thyme) | | | | | | |
| <i>Many varieties of Thyme are good choices for in-between pavers or brickwork.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>praecox (Mother-of-Thyme)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Coccineum' | ○ ☀ | 6" or less | 30-36" | magenta-red | fragrant, deep green, turns bronze in fall, spreading | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| <i>serpyllum</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Elfin' | ○ ☀ | 6" or less | 18-24" | pink | medium green, spreading, fragrant, compact | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Pink Chintz' | ○ ☀ | 6" or less | 18-24" | salmon-pink | fuzzy, gray-green, spreading, fragrant, compact | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>x citriodorus (Lemon Thyme)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'aureas' | ○ ☀ | 6" or less | 30-36" | lavender | deep green and yellow variegation, fragrant, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Variegatus' | ○ ☀ | 6" or less | 24-30" | lavender | deep green and yellow variegation, fragrant, spreading | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| <i>great for culinary or ornamental purposes, strong lemon scent</i> | | | | | | |
| TIARELLA (False Miterwort, Foam Flower) | | | | | | |
| <i>Tiarella is from the Greek word tiara, a small crown, which refers to its flowers.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| New! 'Sugar & Spice' PP16738 | ☀ | 6-12" | 6-12" | spikes are light pink, fragrant | medium green leaves with burgundy-red centers, deeply dissected | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| TRADESCANTIA (Spiderwort, Widow's Tears) | | | | | | |
| <i>Flowers will close during the daytime hours if planted in full sunlight.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>x andersoniana / virginiana</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Sweet Kate' | ○ ☀ | 12-18" | 18-24" | violet-blue | grass-like, chartreuse to gold | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Zwanenberg Blue' | ○ ☀ | 18-24" | 24-30" | violet-purple | medium green, vigorous | early summer to early fall (Jun-Sep) |
| TRICYRTIS (Orchid Flower, Toad Lily) | | | | | | |
| <i>Tricyrtis is best used if it can be seen up close, as the flowers are unique but not showy from a distance.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>hirta</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Miyazaki Hybrids' | ☀ | 24-30" | 24-30" | orchid-like, white with large purple spots | soft, light green, arching stems | late summer to early fall (Aug-Sep) |
| TRIFOLIUM (Clover) | | | | | | |
| <i>repens</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Purpurascens' | ○ ☀ | 6" or less | 36-42" | white | green with burgundy-purple markings, spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>part of the Stepables collection, can become invasive, use with care</i> | | | | | | |
| TRILLIUM (Wake-Robin) | | | | | | |
| <i>Trillium found in the wild has been on the decline due to consumer demand... try to obtain Trillium from a garden center, not the forest.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>grandiflorum (Snowy Trillium)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'grandiflorum' | ☀ | 6" or less | 12-18" | pure white | medium to light green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| <i>viride (Wood Trillium)</i> | | | | | | |
| 'luteum' | ☀ | 6" or less | 12-18" | yellow-green | medium to light green | early to late spring (Apr-May) |
| TROLLIUS (Globeflower) | | | | | | |
| <i>Moisture is absolutely necessary for Trollius, especially if in sunny areas.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>chinensis</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Golden Queen' | ○ ☀ | 24-30" | 18-24" | cup-shaped, golden-orange | deep green, glossy | late spring to mid summer (May-Jul) |
| <i>moisture-loving</i> | | | | | | |
| VERBASCUM (Mullein) | | | | | | |
| <i>Verbascums offer unique tropical colors and ease of maintenance. Said to be short-lived, but not in our experiences and testing. Adaptable to most soils.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | |
| 'Caribbean Crush' | ○ ☀ | 42-48" | 30-36" | spikes are blended mango-orange, peach, and yellow | leathery, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Jackie in Pink' PP15735 | ○ ☀ | 18-24" | 18-24" | spikes are soft pink with plum-rose centers | leathery, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Plum Smokey' PP16156 | ○ ☀ | 12-18" | 12-18" | spikes are dusty purple | leathery, medium green, compact | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| 'Summer Sorbet' | ○ ☀ | 24-30" | 24-30" | spikes are magenta-purple with deep raspberry centers | leathery, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |

VERBENA (Vervain)

We like the naturalizing effect this type of Verbena gives. But it will reseed readily, so a quick weeding out of seedlings in the spring should keep it contained to your desired area.

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| <i>bonariensis</i> | | | | | | | |
| | bonariensis | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 60" or more | purple to lavender | semi-woody, strong stems, medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | <i>a must-have for any butterfly garden</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Miss Anne' PP15503 | ○ ☞ | 6-12" | 24-30" | clusters are white | fragrant, deep green | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |

VERONICA (Speedwell)

Blackening and deteriorating foliage is normal throughout the season, but pruning regularly will alleviate these problems.

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| <i>gentianoides (Gentian Speedwell)</i> | | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Ramona' ('Blue Streak') | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | spikes are light blue with deep blue veining | deep green, glossy | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| <i>longifolia</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Waterperry Blue' | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 18-24" | spikes are sky-blue | spreading, medium green, turns bronze in fall | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>prostrata</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Aztec Gold' PP13354 | ○ ☞ | 6" or less | 24-30" | light lavender-blue spikes | bright gold (chartreuse in some shade), spreading | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| <i>spicata</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Red Fox' | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | spikes are hot rose-pink | medium to light green | early to mid summer (Jun-Jul) |
| | 'Royal Candles' PP18432 | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | spikes are violet-blue | deep green, crinkled | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | <i>an improved variety over V. 'Sunny Border Blue'</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Tickled Pink' PPAF | ○ ☞ | 12-18" | 18-24" | spikes are hot pink | medium green | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | <i>sport of 'Goodness Grows'</i> | | | | | | |

VINCA (Myrtle, Periwinkle)

A venerable and popular groundcover. Keep moist if planted in sunny locations, and allow a year or two to get established. Once established, it is maintenance-free.

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| <i>minor</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Bowles' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 24-30" | large, violet-blue | glossy, deep green, spreading | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| | <i>minor</i> | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 24-30" | lilac-blue | glossy, deep green, spreading | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| | 'Ralph Shugert' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 24-30" | lilac-blue to violet | glossy, deep green with white margins, spreading | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |

VIOLA (Hardy Violet)

Dead-heading and trimming of most varieties will keep plants blooming. Plant in partial shade for best summer color as Viola prefer cooler temps. Also keep moist if in full sun.

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| <i>cornuta</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Black Magic' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | deep blackish-purple | medium to deep green, may reseed | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| New! | 'Columbine' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | fragrant, white flowers streaked with lilac and lavender | medium to deep green, reseeds readily | early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul) |
| | 'Etain' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | fragrant, pale creamy yellow with purple margins | medium to deep green, reseeds readily | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| | 'Purple Showers' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | rich royal purple | medium to deep green | late spring to early fall (May-Sep) |
| | <i>one of our longest bloomers, especially if given some shade for those summer months</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Rebecca' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | fragrant, pale creamy yellow and white with purple flecks | medium to deep green, reseeds readily | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| <i>Hybrid</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Angel Amber Kiss' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | yellow with black whiskers and rust-orange to red margins | medium to deep green | early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul) |
| | <i>large flowers and improved winter hardiness</i> | | | | | | |
| | 'Angel Tiger Eye' | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | golden-yellow with black to purple etched veins | medium to deep green | early spring to mid summer (Apr-Jul) |
| | <i>large flowers and improved winter hardiness</i> | | | | | | |
| New! | 'Heartthrob' PPAF | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | lavender | medium to light green with burgundy center splash | early to late spring (Apr-May) |

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|--------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <i>labradorica</i> | | | | | | | |
| | labradorica | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6-12" | 12-18" | deep lavender with some white streaks | deep green with bronze/purple overlay | early spring to early summer (Apr-Jun) |
| | <i>part of the Stepables collection</i> | | | | | | |

WALDSTEINIA (Barren Strawberry)

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|----------------|---|-------|------------|--------|--------|---|---------------------------------------|
| <i>ternata</i> | | | | | | | |
| | ternata | ○ ☞ ☀ | 6" or less | 30-36" | yellow | deep green, reddish tint in fall, spreading | late spring to early summer (May-Jun) |
| | <i>an extremely easy-to-grow groundcover for areas where nothing else will grow</i> | | | | | | |

WISTERIA

Be patient! Wisteria, unless bought at a very mature age, takes at least 4-5 years to significantly flower. Try not to fertilize for best flowering results.

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|---------------------------------------|---|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>frutescens (American Wisteria)</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Amethyst Falls' | ○ ☞ | 60" or more | 60" or more | lavender-blue, fragrant | medium green, climbing | early to late summer (Jun-Aug) |
| | <i>does not take as long to flower as other Wisteria; sometimes blooms the first or second year</i> | | | | | | |

YUCCA (Adam's Needle, Needle Palm)

Yucca, once established, will probably flower every other season.

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|--------------------|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------------|---|------------------------------|
| <i>filamentosa</i> | | | | | | | |
| | 'Color Guard' | ○ ☞ | 30-36" | 30-36" | creamy white | gray-green with golden-yellow to creamy white stripes | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |
| | filamentosa | ○ ☞ | 42-48" | 42-48" | creamy white | gray-green | mid to late summer (Jul-Aug) |